

POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

Only 50p.

3-5 October 1985

It's the best selling weekly

Vol 4 No 40

Sinclair holds lid on UK 128

FUDDOES: details of the Spanish Spectrum 128 Micro have emerged following its launch at the Barcelona Computer Fair on Monday, September 23 (see Popular Computing Weekly, September 23), although Sinclair in the UK is playing down the event.

There is still no definite release date decided for any smaller Spectrum 128 launch in the UK.

The new Spanish machine,

according to a spokesman for Investrocons, Sinclair's Spanish distributor and co-ordinator of the new micro, has a Spectrum Plus-style key-based front with an extension to the case on the right hand side including numeric keypad and screen controls.

The micro will sell in Spain for under £250.

The additional memory is hard-wired in 128 Kbytes, and can also be used as a dynamic RAM disc.

It has the equivalent of two floppy 1 built in, which gives it an £8000 price and a

continues on page 4 ▶



3P on your side.

LEFT: Collins is working on the game of The Knight of God, based on the TV serial from TV South.

RIGHT: CRL will shortly release Mastermind on the C64 and Spectrum.

Screen on Page 4 ▶

- C128 price cut
- news page 4

**POPULAR
Computing
WEEKLY
MICRO MAGIC**

PRIZE

Keep this card!

We're giving away a micro every seven days until Christmas and you'll need it if you win!

Not only that...

Every card wins a bonus up to £100 - keep your card in class!

4 2 7 5 9

SEE OVER FOR WHAT TO DO ▶

Popular Computing Weekly MICRO MAGIC

STARTS THIS WEEK! We are giving away new Amstrad CPC 6128 128K micros - worth £199 - every seven days until Christmas! And one of these micros - complete with built-in disc drive and colour monitor could be yours!



Not only that, but every card wins a free gift - special Popular Computing Weekly Cassette Labels!

To find out if you've won this week's Amstrad computer system, just detach the special Micro Magic card from the front of this magazine card...

TURN TO PAGE 38 ▶

INSIDE } FREE GIFT - THE LAST COUPON TO CUT - SEE PAGE 8

AND ON THE EIGHTH DAY EPYX CREATED... SUMMER GAMES II

Experience the thrill of top international sports from your home! Summer Games II lets you witness the greatest athletes in the world compete. You need only to watch other competitors compete in your favourite sports and events, or you can be the star of the competition. In some events, it's splitting hairs, and it's taking every challenge you can to defeat these national champions.



Opening Ceremony



Equestrian



Cycling



Rowing

- Includes Cycling, Fencing, Rowing, Triple Jump, Shooting, High Jump, Javelin and Equestrian Events
- Training, Clothing and Awards Ceremony with National Anthems
- Compete Against The Computer or Your Friends
- Win Individual and Head-to-Head Competition
- One to Eight Players

SUMMER GAMES II DOESN'T LOOK SET TO BECOME A CLASSIC - IT IS A CLASSIC!

AVAILABLE FOR
COMMODORE 64/128

CASSETTE **£9.95**

DISC **£14.95**

SUMMER GAMES



48128 CAS £9.95

48128 DISC £14.95

48128 DISC £14.95

AVAILABLE IN OCTOBER:
THE ORIGINAL
SUMMER GAMES!



EPYX
Don't forget to

CBM cuts C128 and hits \$ snag

COMMODORE has cut the cost of its C128 system for the second time in three months with a handling deal to combine the C128 and 1570 disc drive.

The new offer brings the price of the two products together down to \$1495.99.

The 1570 disc drive is an up-graded version of the existing C84 1541 disc drive. "The 1570 looks like a 1541 but in the same library as the C128," confirmed a Commodore spokesman.

While the C128 is already available in the US, the machine has not yet appeared in the shape in the UK.

"Commodore UK has had timing problems on the C128 production line at Genoa," the spokesman added.

Officially, the machine is

supposed to reach the shops in early October - whether or not this will still happen is still unclear.



The new C128 faces strong competition, though, from the Amstrad CPC6128 and the PCW8585 machine.

"The C128 is fully C84 compatible - so a basic strength that is a very significant plus," explained the Commodore spokesman.

"Also it uses industry stan-

dard 65" discs, and can read a wide variety of formats, including KayPro, Colburn, and IBM software."

Yet the Amstrad C128, even including colour monitor, still costs only £495. While a disc set can be £1" down, an Amstrad spokesman claimed the outstanding software support, Tridacore, is already making its entire catalogue of home-software available on the 3 inch disc format and "other

software houses are apparently set to follow suit."

He claimed the PCW8585 will compete directly with the C128 "although the C128 is better for prices."

"Commodore has a couple of years' start on us in software," he said, "but we are rapidly catching up."

Commodore UK has also announced more details of its new Christmas Compucenter package deal for the C84. Priced at £180 it includes a C84, a 1540 disc cassette unit, Music Maker, Designer's Pad and the C84 version of The Secret Diary of Adrian Mole plus the book *The Growing Pains of Adrian Mole*.

Meanwhile, in the US, Commodore International is involved in negotiating with its principal lending banks to avert the loan arrangements following a loss over the last three months of the firm.

"We are expecting a satisfactory outcome to these talks, although it may take a while," said a spokesman for Commodore US. Analysis in the States have commented that progress with the new C128 and Amiga machines will probably outweigh the lender's claims to pay the debt as soon as possible.

Spanish Spectrum

continued from page 1

Microdrive interface. Additionally, it can be used to control electronic musical instruments which use the MIDI protocol via the 15300 port.

It can output sound, either as radio signals to a monitor, or as modulated signals to a TV, in much the same way as the Commodore 64. The machine, apparently, does not include the expected AT-15015 sound chip - the same device as in the Amstrad 464.

All peripherals and software for the Spectrum Plus will also move directly on the Spectrum 128.

The machine was developed as a joint venture between Funtec and Intertronics with some of the research effort having shared between the UK and Spain.

Intertronics will be selling the Spectrum 128 in Spain and in Spanish speaking coun-

tries, which include most of South and Central America but the machine will not be distributed to other European countries. The machine will be priced between 90,000 and 10,000 pesetas, approximately £215 to £230.

The version of the machine which Funtec is now expected to launch in the UK next spring appears similar to the Spanish model. It has two 128 blocks of RAM, one containing the original Spectrum Basic, and the other holding expanded Basic. It also has a screen which is reversible in memory, and unlike the Spanish model includes an AT-15015 as sound chip with definable envelopes.

A number of software houses are rumored to have already been given development versions of the Spectrum 128, but most are still bound by non-disclosure agreements.

A Miko-Gem spokesman said that the company had had a memory map of the new machine for some months, but not the actual source code.

Another source stated that

Ocean had a prototype and that a version of *The Wreckending Story* is being written for a David Ward, Ocean's managing director, released the speculation.

The Edge is also thought to have had one of the new machines. Managing director Tim Langford also refused to comment, though the company is believed to be working on an enhanced version of its new *Partridge* program.

A source at a leading distributor of Funtec products said "because of Funtec's operational problems, there is no way the company could bring through enough production to service the demand had they launched a 1280 model this Christmas."

It was also suggested that Funtec's creditors would have been unwilling to lend up to produce a new model.

A Sinclair spokesperson said of the Spectrum 128, "We are not giving out any details of the machine - it is for the Spanish market so we are not publicizing it. We do not have a release date for the machine in the UK."

Micro SF

TWO new programs feature science fiction in their theme.

The Knights of God, a new science fiction TV serial to be shown next year, has already been licensed by



The Knights of God



Micro SF

Collins. The series follows two teenage rebels at odds with a military dictatorship in the year 2050.

Undercover from ORL has two beauty-testing, spy-droids - women robots. The game will be released in October first on the Commodore 64 and shortly afterwards on the Spectrum. Prices for both will be £5.95.

Christmas chart-toppers

THEY SOLD A Million in the last of compilation tapes to be produced for Christmas

(Green) and Jet Set Moby (Software Projects) with another Ace And Spectrum and



Ace And Spectrum

On the tape - for the Spectrum, Commodore 64 and Amstrad - are four titles: Peach-head (US Gold), Daley Thompson's

Amstrad, version), or Soft of Madness (CIB), both Dreams)

The tape, on the new Namika label, will retail for £9.95 on cassette. Disc versions for the C64 and Amstrad will be priced at

£12.95

All five titles involved have been chart-topping games, with combined sales of over one million.

Fast sales for PCW 8256

FIRST stocks of the new Amstrad PCW 8256 range are now in the shops.

Early indications from De-

alers that the machines are selling fast. The Holborn Curran, London branch received 10 machines on Friday, September 26 and already had

The hackers committed

THE TWO men at the centre of the Postal 'hacking' case have now been committed for trial at Southwark Crown Court.

Robert Schreier and Stephen Gold, described as freelance journalists, face charges under Section 1 of the Forgery and Counterfeiting Act 1981 and appeared between September 22-23 in criminal proceedings before Bow Street magistrates court.

The two were arrested at a late-night stop on their

orders for all of them.

The Oxford Street branch was in a similar position, with most of the first shipment already spoken for.

An Amstrad spokesman said: "This is entirely typical."

The first shipments have now reached Deane, and a reasonable quantity have been spread around selected Deane branches.

born in London and that Gold in April this year by police and Kenneth Thomson, officials engaged in investigations connected with the 'Duke of Edinburgh leak' on British Telecom's Personal Videotext system.

It is alleged that between November 22-23 and on December 25 1984, Stephen Gold forged computer discs recording information on Postal's Telex and Telecom computers. Robert Schreier has been charged with, between November 7 and February 17, forging an electronic device for recording information on Postal's Gateway and Kepling computers.

The case now goes to trial.

Atari converts

TALENT has converted its two Q1 test adventures - The Two Kingdoms of East and West - on to the Atari ST.

The two programs are being sold together on one disc priced at £24.95, available from the beginning of November.

Load In- Save £5 Now!

Use this Ferguson to load in programmes.
Use it to help you create programmes.
Use it to save programmes. And use it
to save money - at Rumbelows
it's reduced from £24.99 to £19.99!

FREE!

Buy the Sinclair Spectrum
Plus at £119.99 and get
this recorder free.
Hurry while stocks last.



THIS
FERGUSON COMPUTER
DEDICATED CASSETTE RECORDER

ONLY **£19.99**
MODEL 3131

THRUST

RUMBELOWS

SILVER RANGE... Seeing



THE NIHIL Adventure
An amusing, stylish test adventure



HELICOPTER Arcade
Fast and snappy multi-screen action



MR FREEZE Arcade/Strategy
Six compartments, each tougher to de-ice



CHICKEN CHASE Arcade
Filling the road can be a handful



SUPER BEER Arcade
Brews in anticipation: will you go the long way?



DADS! Arcade
Comedy and music in this novel back-sloped



CYRU Arcade/Strategy
Can you complete this supreme test of logic and skill?



CONFESS OF URBAN Arcade
Supply the others against service code



GARGUM Adventure with Graphs
Trapped on the sea bed, it is a dangerous nightmare



SYNDR RACERS Vide Game
A test of strategy against the computer or friends



RUN BABY RUN Arcade
Multi-car cop chase and shoot-out



SPIDE Arcade/IT's easy
Help Spide to find the golden Green-Sphere



DON'T PANIC Arcade/Strategy
Amazing and challenging, a game with a difference



DON'T BUY THIS! Completion
Five of the worst games you have ever seen



THE HACKER Arcade/Strategy
Personal to modern telephone networks to maintain

is believing

ALL GAMES NOW

£1.99
EACH



RAINBOWEET 2000 Arcade/Strategy
Sixty-four screens to conquer



REINFORCE Arcade
Mouse: Roll request to save the Brain



MICKY THE BECKY Arcade
Four screens packed with fun



BOOBY Arcade/Adventure
Twenty fields full of peril and



SHORT'S FUSE Arcade/Strategy
Sam Short's secret agent versus Bots and his bombs



GHOST THE GHOST Arcade/Adventure
100 different haunted castle chambers



MAD STROKE Arcade
Wing the planes and shoot the pigeons



CIRCUS CIRCUS Arcade
Twenty circus rings to escape



THE WILD BUNCH Strategy/Adventure
Accused of murder, hunt the real killer

FIREBIRD SILVER CATALOGUE

AMSTRAD CPC 484
000 MR. FREEZE
001 THE WILD BUNCH
002 SHORT'S FUSE
004 SUBSPACE

BBC MODEL B
000 MAD STROKE
001 CUCKY
002 ESTER
003 THE HACKER
005 MR. FREEZE

ELECTRON
001 MAD STROKE
002 THE HACKER

COMMODORE 64
010 MR. FREEZE
011 BOOBY
012 MR. ROACHE
013 GORD
014 ESTER
015 SUBSPACE
016 THE HELM
017 CIRCUS CIRCUS
018 CYLL
019 CANNONS OF IFRUM
020 SUPER NOON
021 DO A DANCE
022 MICKY THE BECKY

SPECTRUM 48K/64K
000 PLAN BASH PLAN
001 CUCKY FANG

SPECTRUM 8K
000 WINDY WANDERS
012 THE WILD BUNCH
014 MR. FREEZE
015 BOOBY
016 SUBSPACE
017 THE HELM
018 SHORT'S FUSE
019 MEL CHOMPOR
020 DON'T BUY THAT!
021 RAINBOWEET
022 SPARE

MAIL ORDER

Please state name of game (and machine) and numbers required.
Enclose crossed cheque/PO made payable to FIREBIRD SOFTWARE.
All offers are subject to availability. Orders are despatched promptly.
All prices inclusive of VAT and postage.

MAIL ORDER: FIREBIRD SOFTWARE,
WELLINGTON HOUSE,
UPPER ST MARTIN'S LANE,
LONDON WC2H 9ER



Letters

Big noses

Honour! Commodore Events are not as fast – good for Silverfish! They've got themselves a good game with Delta 4's *Joey of the Jungle* too.

Your old Geminis – be still, can't seem to get out of the habit of drawing all his other scores with big noses.

Alan Phillips
2164, Mare Street
London E8

Veiled excuses

In reply to Ben Spital's letter from Amstrad regarding my customers who bought the Amstrad 864.

I agree with Mr Spital, it is a shame that the 864 has a much more styled keyboard than the 4180 and it also feels better. I don't think anyone is saying it doesn't represent good value for money.

The real point, though, that both Mr Spital and Mr Rogers seem to be ignoring is that we are upset about the machine being superseded, after such a short time and, to rub salt into the wound, more is now being offered for less.

Amstrad seems to be trying to sweep the entire matter under the mat, by going as far as they've managed, hoping that perhaps we will all forget and accept our mistake. I think I can speak for most 864 owners and say, if we knew there was going to be a new machine after such a short and unreasonable time, we would not have bought the 864.

As there must be only a relatively small number of 864 owners, Amstrad are in a good position to do a master stroke in PR work. They could

offer a free Ram upgrade (page 8, 18 September issue), to all the people who bought the 864 at its full price or pre-4180 launch. I'm sure it would not upset Amstrad's finances.

This would show other computer owners that Amstrad cares about its customers and also it would remove a lot of people's faith in the company.

Kevin Oliver
47 The Grosvenor
Croydon
Surrey

In the black

The question of 'How much' would a cost to repay the Q1 to the 87's standard of 'how much' was posed by D Stacks, writing in the September issue.

After some research I came up with a figure of about £1,000 – including the Q1 – while the 87 weighs in at around £750, leaving the 87 £250 in the black.

The snag is that the advantage of being able to start off with only £480 (Q1 plus colour monitor) is considerable. Then you can build up your system whenever, and by how much you like. This alone makes the Q1 come up strange – I've never had three-quarters of a grand to spend all at once on a computer, for sure.

Joe Fowledge
17 Highfield Drive
Aston Cabelfield
West Midlands

PS Mr Stacks is wrong about the Q1's data base. It is not multi-placed. Sinclair chose the 8008 version of Motorola's chip series to make connections with cheap, widely available 8-bit devices easy, fast and reliable.

New machines

Aman and Commodore are both bringing out new 8000-based machines. Amn's 8200T costs £150 and has disc, monitor and 512K memory. Commodore's Amiga has costs over £1,000 and has disc, 256K and no monitor.

The Amn 87 is a good machine but the Amiga is as much an advance in technol-

ogy now as the old Amn 850 was when it first appeared.

Yet, the reason the Amn 850 didn't sell as well as it should have was because it was too lightly priced at £680.

I was Commodore. I would want to sell as many Amigas as there are Spectrums around. The only way I could do this though would be to sell the Amiga in the UK for around £300.

I know the Amiga is the most advanced of the new machines, but if you put a side-by-side with the 87 and Amstrad 810C I'm sure the public will go for the one that offers the most of a price they can afford. Can most people afford over £1,000? How will Commodore make it obvious that the Amiga is so special?

MD Price
Amstrad
Surrey

Needless heroism?

I purchased *Archon* for my Spectrum and agree with your reviewer that it is an excellent program. However, he also said that the Marlon Gordon operation was "the worst case of needless heroism since the Charge of the Light Brigade".



Marlon Gordon was defeated – and then only just – by an extraordinary combination of circumstances: poor weather, a lack of initiative on the part of the follow-up forces, the unexpected presence of a German formation, which was causing the lack of British supplies for American troops with the English approval of General Persch, and a false report that the verge of the battle leading to Archon were won.

In contrast the Charge of the Light Brigade was an unplanned attack against a prepared opponent – a truly different thing.

I Morley
8 Station Avenue
East Mer
London E9

Micro Waves

Micro Waves is a new feature to *Popular*, bringing you, over the weeks, news, reviews and the like, concerning more related radio and TV output. We've tried to cover everything, but if you know of a programme that's slipped through our fine mesh net, or maybe you want to comment about any item drop in a line at *Popular*.

Station	Programme	Broadcast Time
BBC 1/2/3	Music Now	1.00 October 1.00-1.15pm
BBC Radio 1/2/3	The Complete Programme	1.00 October 1.00pm
Independent	London	8.00 October 1.00-1.15pm
Many Home Radio	The Big Day Out	Monday 1.00-1.15pm
Radio 1/2/3	The Complete Programme	1.00 October 1.00pm
Radio 1/2/3	Broadcast	1.00 October 1.00pm
Radio 1/2/3	Radio 1/2/3	1.00 October 1.00pm
BBC Radio	Competition	1.00 October 1.00pm

With *ITV's* *Video and Chips* and *Thames's* *Double* just going off air, it looks like the returns from related TV scheduling has been left to *Radio 1*, with *More* now having a new weekly screen (a 30-week run) on 31st October. Released from a narrative, recently format, we can expect an up-to-the-minute, fast moving show from *Radio 1* – just an ordinary home movie – a BBC Model B, just and Co.

More details next week.

Gift Coupon

Here is the last of the four coupons you will need to claim your *Popular Computing Weekly* Free Gift – either *Pop* Double or *Amstrad 864*. Handback on a *Sinclair* price certificate.

Cut out the coupon and stick it on to the special reply slip attached to the front of the September 18 issue.

Free
Gift
Coupon
No 4

Micro Magic



Popular Computing Weekly

Micro Magic



Popular cassette labels

We are giving away an Amstrad CPC486 128K micro - worth £399 - every seven days until Christmas. Not only that, but every Micro Magic card is a winner - every card wins a runner-up prize of free Special Popular Computing Weekly cassette labels.

How to find out if you win this week

To find out if you are a prize winner this week this is what you must do:

1) Detach your personal Micro Magic card from the front of this issue - make sure you keep it, even if you don't win this week you will need it to find out when you win between now and Christmas.

2) Scratch off the silver coating from your card to reveal your special personal Micro Magic number.

3) Key in the computer program listing printed here into your machine and load the program.

4) Input your special Micro Magic number as data in the program when requested and press Enter.

5) The program will tell you if you have

```

* ***** Input your personal Micro
  Magic number *****
10 INPUT A
15 PRINT A+1 10 2
20 LET A+2 A+10000
30 LET A+4 A+20
40 LET A+6 A+1000
50 PRINT A
60 IF A=130376 THEN PRINT "BOTH 1000 1000 1000"
70 IF A=755688 THEN PRINT "BOTH 1000 1000 1000"
80 PRINT "Better luck next week"
90 GOTO 40
100 PRINT "You have won an Amstrad
    CPC486"
110 GOTO 40
120 GOTO 40
130 PRINT "You have won cassette
    labels"
140 GOTO 40
  
```

Micro Magic: Week 1 Program Listing

The Amstrad CPC486

win a prize this week and what it is.
 6) If you have won a prize you can claim it by filling in the coupon on the back of your special Micro Magic card. Then send the completed card to: Micro Magic, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2N 1PP.
 Don't forget to fill in both your name and address and also both your Winning Micro Magic Number from this week and your special Micro Magic Number.
 7) If you have won this week, don't give up hope. Keep your Micro Magic card and use it to find out if you win with next week's Micro Magic computer program. The more you win the more you have a chance to win, so don't think it away - you could have the opportunity to win

This week's winning Micro Magic Numbers: 130376 and 755688

If you think you've won complete the form on the back of your Micro Magic card and send it to: Micro Magic, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2N 1PP.

Micro Magic can only be entered in line with the official rules of the competition. For full details of the rules and regulations, please refer to the official rules of the competition. For full details of the rules and regulations, please refer to the official rules of the competition.

The Popular T-shirt

Ever since Popular Computing Weekly began, people have been pleading for a way to show their allegiance to the Popular cause. We've turned away cheques, money orders, British Telecom shares - even T-shirts and other tin-free gifts.

But here's your chance to show the world that you read Popular Computing Weekly and are not ashamed. Take a look at this picture - wouldn't you like to look like that? Well, now's your chance!

The Popular Computing Weekly's Micro V-neck-style colour-coded black and white T-shirt comes to you complete with all necessary leads and manuals (press) and includes a free transparent plastic bag for easy storage.

Price is an incredible £3.99 (+ 10p postage and packing) and the garment comes in Small, Medium, Large, and Extra-large sizes.

Write a cheque or postal order payable to Popular Computing Weekly and send it off with a completed order form to Popular Computing Weekly T-Shirt Magic Office, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2N 1PP. Allow 28 days for delivery.

We guarantee that nowhere on the T-shirt does France say anything at all.

Yes, send me the garment for me

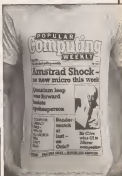
Send me () T-shirt size: _____ I enclose my cheque for £ _____ made payable to Popular Computing Weekly

Name: _____

Address: _____

Postcode: _____

Phone: _____



Telethon Appeal

Thames TV/Popular Computing Weekly/GOSH



Charity Appeal



5,000 game cassettes to be given away

At the end of October, Thames Television will screen a 24 hour television extravaganza called the Thames Television Telethon 85 to raise money for charity.

This massive event - the first 24-hour show on British Television - not only features a host of stars from television and radio but a whole range of fund raising activities - the target to raise over a million pounds for charity.

Popular Computing Weekly and the Telethon

Popular Computing Weekly is proud to form part of the giant fund-raising effort and we hope our readers will join with us in trying to raise as much money as possible.

We hope to be able to present a cheque from our readers live on the

show when it is broadcast between 7.30pm on October 29 and 7.30 on October 30.

We feel sure that you will want to help us raise as much money as possible by making a donation of whatever size to the address below.

But that's not all!

In conjunction with GOSH - the Guild of Software House - we have a bonus for those making a contribution of £1.00 or more - 5,000 great computer programs, donated by GOSH members, to be given away free!

The Games

For a contribution of £1.00 or more we will send you a computer game for your micro. We can't guarantee what you'll get but the 5,000 tapes include such titles as *Choplifter*, *Attack of the Mutant Camels and Cavewomen*, but we will match up the game to your micro. (Don't forget to tell us what machine you have.)

Who will benefit?

Children and young people in, or from, the Thames Television transmission area who are disabled, disadvantaged, or merely ill, at risk, or in need.

The Priority Areas

- 1 Children and Young People with Disabilities
- 2 Self-help and Community Initiatives
- 3 For Children and Young People
- 4 Training and Employment
- 5 Recreation and Leisure
- 6 Children and Young People with Particular Needs

Too money

All of your money will go towards the charities. None of it will be used for the administration so you can be sure it will all go to a good cause.

How to donate

Fill the coupon below, remembering to tell us what name you have and including your donation to the Telethon.

Make your cheque or postal order payable to The Thames Help Trust Ltd and send it A/C Payee No: 506962456.

Name Micro

Address

Please be as generous as you can, to help us make this particular scheme one of the most successful money-raiser in the whole Telethon event.

The address to send the cheques to is the Popular Computing Weekly Telethon Appeal, 12/13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 9TF.



GOOT

Circuit Components		Value	Unit
Resistor (R1)	1000	Ohm	1000
Capacitor (C1)	1000000	Farad	1000000
Inductor (L1)	1000000	Henry	1000000
Diode (D1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Transistor (Q1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Op-Amp (U1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Comparator (U2)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Counter (U3)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Shift Register (U4)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Memory (U5)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Logic Gate (U6)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Multiplexer (U7)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Demultiplexer (U8)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Decoder (U9)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Encoder (U10)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Priority Encoder (U11)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Bus Transceiver (U12)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Serial-to-Parallel Converter (U13)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Parallel-to-Serial Converter (U14)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
UART Transceiver (U15)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
I2C Transceiver (U16)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
SPI Transceiver (U17)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
CAN Transceiver (U18)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
RS-485 Transceiver (U19)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
USB Transceiver (U20)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
FireWire Transceiver (U21)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Bluetooth Transceiver (U22)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
WiFi Transceiver (U23)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Cellular Transceiver (U24)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
GPS Transceiver (U25)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
RF Transceiver (U26)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
IR Transceiver (U27)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Optical Transceiver (U28)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acoustic Transceiver (U29)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Thermal Transceiver (U30)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Pressure Transceiver (U31)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Humidity Transceiver (U32)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Light Transceiver (U33)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Sound Transceiver (U34)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Vibration Transceiver (U35)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U36)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U37)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U38)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U39)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U40)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U41)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U42)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U43)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U44)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U45)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U46)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U47)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U48)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U49)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U50)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U51)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U52)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U53)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U54)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U55)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U56)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U57)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U58)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U59)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U60)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U61)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U62)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U63)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U64)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U65)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U66)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U67)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U68)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U69)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U70)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U71)	1000000	Ohm	1000000

Circuit Components		Value	Unit
Resistor (R1)	1000	Ohm	1000
Capacitor (C1)	1000000	Farad	1000000
Inductor (L1)	1000000	Henry	1000000
Diode (D1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Transistor (Q1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Op-Amp (U1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Comparator (U2)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Counter (U3)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Shift Register (U4)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Memory (U5)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Logic Gate (U6)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Multiplexer (U7)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Demultiplexer (U8)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Decoder (U9)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Encoder (U10)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Priority Encoder (U11)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Bus Transceiver (U12)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Serial-to-Parallel Converter (U13)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Parallel-to-Serial Converter (U14)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
UART Transceiver (U15)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
I2C Transceiver (U16)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
SPI Transceiver (U17)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
CAN Transceiver (U18)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
RS-485 Transceiver (U19)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
USB Transceiver (U20)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
FireWire Transceiver (U21)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Bluetooth Transceiver (U22)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
WiFi Transceiver (U23)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Cellular Transceiver (U24)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
GPS Transceiver (U25)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
RF Transceiver (U26)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
IR Transceiver (U27)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Optical Transceiver (U28)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acoustic Transceiver (U29)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Thermal Transceiver (U30)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Pressure Transceiver (U31)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Humidity Transceiver (U32)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Light Transceiver (U33)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Sound Transceiver (U34)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Vibration Transceiver (U35)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U36)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U37)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U38)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U39)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U40)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U41)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U42)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U43)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U44)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U45)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U46)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U47)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U48)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U49)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U50)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U51)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U52)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U53)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U54)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U55)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U56)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U57)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U58)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U59)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U60)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U61)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U62)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U63)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U64)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U65)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U66)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U67)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U68)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U69)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U70)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U71)	1000000	Ohm	1000000

Circuit Components		Value	Unit
Resistor (R1)	1000	Ohm	1000
Capacitor (C1)	1000000	Farad	1000000
Inductor (L1)	1000000	Henry	1000000
Diode (D1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Transistor (Q1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Op-Amp (U1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Comparator (U2)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Counter (U3)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Shift Register (U4)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Memory (U5)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Logic Gate (U6)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Multiplexer (U7)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Demultiplexer (U8)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Decoder (U9)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Encoder (U10)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Priority Encoder (U11)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Bus Transceiver (U12)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Serial-to-Parallel Converter (U13)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Parallel-to-Serial Converter (U14)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
UART Transceiver (U15)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
I2C Transceiver (U16)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
SPI Transceiver (U17)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
CAN Transceiver (U18)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
RS-485 Transceiver (U19)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
USB Transceiver (U20)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
FireWire Transceiver (U21)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Bluetooth Transceiver (U22)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
WiFi Transceiver (U23)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Cellular Transceiver (U24)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
GPS Transceiver (U25)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
RF Transceiver (U26)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
IR Transceiver (U27)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Optical Transceiver (U28)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acoustic Transceiver (U29)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Thermal Transceiver (U30)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Pressure Transceiver (U31)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Humidity Transceiver (U32)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Light Transceiver (U33)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Sound Transceiver (U34)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Vibration Transceiver (U35)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U36)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U37)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U38)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U39)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U40)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U41)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U42)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U43)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U44)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U45)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U46)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U47)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U48)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U49)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U50)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U51)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U52)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U53)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U54)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U55)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U56)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U57)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U58)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U59)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U60)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U61)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U62)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U63)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U64)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U65)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U66)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U67)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acceleration Transceiver (U68)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Rotation Transceiver (U69)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Position Transceiver (U70)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Velocity Transceiver (U71)	1000000	Ohm	1000000

Circuit Components		Value	Unit
Resistor (R1)	1000	Ohm	1000
Capacitor (C1)	1000000	Farad	1000000
Inductor (L1)	1000000	Henry	1000000
Diode (D1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Transistor (Q1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Op-Amp (U1)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Comparator (U2)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Counter (U3)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Shift Register (U4)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Memory (U5)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Logic Gate (U6)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Multiplexer (U7)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Demultiplexer (U8)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Decoder (U9)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Encoder (U10)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Priority Encoder (U11)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Bus Transceiver (U12)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Serial-to-Parallel Converter (U13)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Parallel-to-Serial Converter (U14)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
UART Transceiver (U15)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
I2C Transceiver (U16)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
SPI Transceiver (U17)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
CAN Transceiver (U18)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
RS-485 Transceiver (U19)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
USB Transceiver (U20)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
FireWire Transceiver (U21)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Bluetooth Transceiver (U22)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
WiFi Transceiver (U23)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Cellular Transceiver (U24)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
GPS Transceiver (U25)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
RF Transceiver (U26)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
IR Transceiver (U27)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Optical Transceiver (U28)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Acoustic Transceiver (U29)	1000000	Ohm	1000000
Thermal Transceiver (U30)	1000000	Ohm	1000000

ALLWAY MARKETING
Locate your keys instantly with the electronic
KEY LOCATOR

ONLY
£6.95
inc. p&h



AS SEEN AND HEARD ON TV AND RADIO: Sounds natural? It is! This innovative product from Always Monitoring THE KEY LOCATOR finds lost keys in an instant. Just whistle or clap your hands and it will respond with a beep-beep! It works as well as a whistle. To guarantee you'll always find it in a drawer, under clothes, or even under the carpet if you are within a range of 12 metres. The Key Locator comes attractively packaged in a soft box.

Please accept my order for _____ (Key Lesson(s)) at \$8.95 each (includes of cd's). Please add Express \$1.00 when \$2

Abstract. The purpose of this study was to determine the effect of a 12-week, low-intensity, supervised walking program on the physical and psychological health of sedentary, middle-aged women. The study was a randomized, controlled trial. The subjects were 40 sedentary, middle-aged women who were randomly assigned to either a supervised walking program or a control group. The walking program consisted of 12 weeks of supervised walking, 3 times per week, for 30 minutes per session. The control group consisted of 20 women who did not participate in the walking program. The subjects were assessed at baseline and at 12 weeks for physical and psychological health. The physical health assessment included measures of body mass index (BMI), waist circumference, and blood pressure. The psychological health assessment included measures of self-esteem, anxiety, and depression. The results of the study showed that the walking program had a significant positive effect on the physical and psychological health of the subjects. The walking program resulted in a significant decrease in BMI, waist circumference, and blood pressure. It also resulted in a significant increase in self-esteem and a significant decrease in anxiety and depression. The control group showed no significant changes in any of the measures. The results of this study suggest that a 12-week, low-intensity, supervised walking program can improve the physical and psychological health of sedentary, middle-aged women.

Figure 1

Please send your cheque/postal orders made payable to
Adway Marketing, Dept PCW
 41a Lorne Road, Forest Gate, London E7 6LJ
 Tel: 01-319 3341
 TRADE ENQUIRIES WELCOME

Full Project Software

[illegible]

FAST TRACK DISCOUNT SOFTWARE

[illegible]

© 2006 The Authors
Journal compilation © 2006 Blackwell Publishing Ltd

[illegible]

Sinister

Program: The Mellow Micro
Spectrum 48K Price: £5.50
Supplier: Glitch, 35 Hawthorn
Road, Barry, South Glamorgan
CF61 8LS

The Mellow is the latest adventure from the software house that produced The Owl.

The cassette contains a text adventure on one side and a graphics representation of the game on the other.



Choosing to play the text game, I was soon engrossed in the mythical Land of Morylan. Your task is to find six fragments of a Magical Medallion plus The Stone of Light. By doing this you are then able to free Morylan from

an atrophied dragon's spell.

Each location is excellently described, and moments in creating an atmosphere of sinister evil, which pervades throughout the game.

My quest, I soon realised, was not to be so easy one. Apart from taking over a cliff, ruled by a mighty breed of Barrow, and trapped in a silent room with no exits, I was, to my utter indignation, unfortunately transported to a foul and slimy sea cave, where I was devoured by a host of flesh eating bugs.

With the release of The Mellow, I feel Glitch have certainly got the ingredients right for this time, and I look forward to more of the same.

Roger Curwin



Good fun

Program: JD Shaw's Roller
Spectrum 48K Price: £2.95
Supplier: Amsoft, Rosewood
House, 255 King's Road,
Barnwood, Glouce

Amsoft's JD Shaw Roller is far from being a megagame. It is technically fun okay rather than breathtaking and the plot can be summed up in a handful of words - ride the mountains up a ramp and jump some buses without suffering any personal injury. Despite that, or perhaps because of it, it is surprisingly good fun to play, and certainly has room to manoeuvre. It's a lot of Amsoft's recent releases.

Controls are simple and easily grasped - you have

influence over the speed and to a limited extent the direction of the bike's travel. You also determine the angle of the front wheel to the ground. With skilled use of this handful of keys, or the joystick, you must discover that you can make the bike fly faster and smash into the ground, spin mostly out of control in mid air, drop too quickly and smash into roof or even miss the ramp altogether.

Unfortunately after just a little practice you soon discover what speed is required for a given length of jump, and how to land safely at the other end.

It may have a limited long-term appeal and will fall into the category of 'once mastered never looked again'.

Tony Krollie



Revision

Program: Mathematics Micro
MSX & PC Price: £11.50
Supplier: Data, Barnham Road,
London SE21 1DW

Lets produce a wide range of study aids - books, multiple choice questionnaires, model answers, etc - so it was inevitable that they should recognise the potential of computers in the lecture revision area.

This package is a suite of programs covering a wide range of subjects in the common core of O-Level, GCE, CSE and GCSE Mathematics syllabuses. The approach is a mixture of demonstrations in a one-hour session with multiple questions.

Maybe I am a keyboard freak, but I'd much rather revise this way than scribbling over textbooks. I even enjoyed trying the quizzes myself and felt immediately proud when I worked out how much overtime the class



did. The displays are pretty good - with graphs, flowcharts and diagrams where appropriate. But the response to correct or incorrect answers is to make the screen flash in different colours, which is very distracting - I'd have been happy with a tick.

It is also a little annoying to have to blank out all such programs in order to load and run the next one.

The package does what it sets out to do quite well. It will not teach you what you do not know or cannot understand but it will give you limited practice of what you are unsure of.

Jon Wetherston



Unhelpful

Program: Photo Micro
Commodore 64 Price: £14.95
Supplier: Micro Dealer, 25
Barnwood, Weymouth Garden
City, Here

This entry enables a Commodore owner to program and run in BASIC mode and save the code on to tape for later use on a BBC micro.

It seems that the authors of the software are taking all

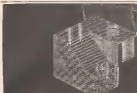
trouble, so an assembler should solve that problem and make ahead tape drives a lot easier. The theory sounds fine but in practice it doesn't quite work. This assembler is small so quite a capable program but there are a number of BBC commands that are not accepted (and apparently no 'hardness restrictions'). I spent half an hour typing in a simple program, only to find that on running it some of the code wasn't acceptable.

The authors state that all differences are fully documented, but who wants to search through pages of instructions to find them each time?

The manual supplied is poor, badly written and very unhelpful, it just doesn't explain in the least in simple terms what can and cannot be simulated. Certainly there should be some sample programs included. This is very important when you consider it's school kids that are expected to use the thing. All-in-all a reasonable try - but definitely not worth buying.

Andy Moss





Fair play

Program: *Fairplay* **Mouse:** Spectrum 48K **Price:** £3.95
Supplies: The Edge, 10/13
Harrington Street, Covent Garden,
London WC2E 8JH.

The land of *Fairplay* had quite been a beautiful place, peopled by a fair race... But the beauty had faded. The light had all but gone.

Fairplay it must be admitted actually resembles an 18th-century game with its overhead two-colour view. But while *Ultimate* has moved in the direction of about '70s-era, Swedish programming genius Bo Jorgenson has applied his *Worldwar* technique to create what could be the first true adventure game in console form. Not only do you have a mission, to free the land from darkness, you also have a convincing castle to do it in.

From the staples of the fantasy genre to the highest tower, *Castle Arwen* is solid, mappable, real, as are the objects around it. A key weighs hardly anything as you can pocket it, a helmet is heavier, try to pick up a barrel and you'll do yourself no injury! Finally, with a scroll across the floor and a gate further than a table.

All the adventure's beloved problems are here, only they don't look so much like a succession of puzzles because you're late to wonder and you'll probably find alternative solutions to the author's. Plus there's the uniqueness of real-time action.

The other advantages over the rest of adventure in the wandering miniseries who appear to make life a misery, from the common or garden guide to the more unorthodox, mapping map, dragons, some intelligible, others demonstrate the wisdom of that old adage about discretion being the better part of valour. Some are mapped and need no

timely careful handling. After a hard battle with a troll what better than a scroll to restore your strength?

There's also a delightful loading screen with a landscape in mountains and some perhaps chosen simulated music which is very medieval. Sadly there's no other sound, not even footsteps for your stocky little hero, who resembles one of *Ultimate's* Noggles the Nig, and you don't get to hear the tune again. There's a slightly irritating blackout between screens, though it seems less so as you get into the game and even provides a welcome breather. Final quibble is that if you're on your own, you're fairly jog alone, owing to a fairly heavy CPU. I think the difference could have been minimised.

Still, none of these facts can detract from *Fairplay's* ability to capture the spirit of role-playing games. It really is a sparkling little another world.

John Munn



Mixed bag

Program: *The Spar* **Mouse:** Spectrum 48K **Price:** £3.95
Supplies: Turtle Software, Bridge Street, Maid, Wiltshire,
Oxon G20 5TH

If games connoisseurs turn in here again, our Christmas list is behind? Once more the selection becomes apparent, equivalents of those fancy packages which contain, all too often, tiny cardboard beds and blankets and lead-dart games.

The *Spar* contains no returns but all depends how, it's said, the country's top freelance programmers. Strange that I don't recognise any of the names but then again with some of these games I can understand their desire for anonymity. My guess is that most of these are first machine code games.

No, to review order, here are the results. It could be that my reflexes have been sapped by *Spectrum* and *Snake* after were just too fast to play. *Alfred* (Amplex), on the other hand, was obviously meant for older boys.

Then, as, and once I'd ranged through it, I don't feel the need to try again. Nice music though.

37 *Dead* (Penguin) turns out to be a shooting game with skill levels and a (very minor) dose of sex in costume. While not *After* it could while away an hour on a rainy day. *Clue* (Map) and *Pin* (John)

multi-screen, collect the objects, complete the task either but at least there's some variety. *Moon* of (Turtle) is a three-part collection with reasonable animation. It's probably best of the bunch.

The loading times tell their own story, one taking a mere 38 seconds, two just over a minute, and we're not talking

hyper-leads. Most provide (altered) but not games in good value, but this goes up to over two pounds each considering the enjoyable nature of two of them, and only two of the remaining four would rate as budget price.

John Munn

Dirty rats

Program: *The Rat* **Mouse:** Spectrum 48K **Price:** £3.95
Supplies: Hodder and Stoughton Software, PO Box 320,
Dartford, Green, Sevenoaks, Kent TN11 5TD

I once had a friend who kept rats - cute, intelligent creatures. Hard to imagine them slowly gnawing their way through a door, leaping for the throat, ripping out great chunks of flesh. (Just, wasn't it?) But these are James Herriot's rats, the rodents that made him pory king of British horror.

Publishers Hodder have organised a distinctly odd

sort of game in an attempt to fully recreate the horror and suspense of reading the best-selling novel.

It's a combination of strategy and adventure sequences, which interesting as you have to stop the tide of plague bearing super-rats that threaten London. No Mickey Mouse challenges, that.

You start, after a dramatic opening sequence, with a map of the capital, allocating resources and reading reports. Suddenly a warning bell and you're into an action narrative. There's a varying variety of these, you may be an old shopkeeper investigating a rumour, or later one of the true main characters whose survival is imperative for success.

All this is joyous, controlled, not quite comic but a simple selection technique, with commands that are chosen word by word in real time in another window information scrolls, and as your hero's resources increase the tide begins to grow through the panel. It's all surprisingly effective.

Where the game falls down is in its multi-stage load and rather inelegant documentation, it took me ages to realise that not all the blocks load every time.

It takes some getting into, but it can be quite creepy. Play to the dawn of night for full effect.

John Munn



Death Wall

A game of concentration and skill on the BBC and Electron machines by Mark Gidley

Your task is to land your helicopter on the Death Wall while avoiding the Imperial Mines, which if touched prove fatal! Sounds easy? Well, a time limit is also involved, depending on which of the ten levels you start

If you do manage to land on the wall, you go onto a harder level, with a greater amount of bombs, and a shorter time limit

The listing contains two parts, the first explaining the instructions - and it auto-

matically loads the second part, which should be saved on tape directly after the first part. It does run on the Electron - but Mode 7 looks a bit odd. The program also runs perfectly on a data system with Page set to 81900



```
10000 Death Wall
20000 By M. Gidley
30000
40000
50000
60000
70000
80000
90000
100000
110000
120000
130000
140000
150000
160000
170000
180000
190000
200000
210000
220000
230000
240000
250000
260000
270000
280000
290000
300000
310000
320000
330000
340000
350000
360000
370000
380000
390000
400000
410000
420000
430000
440000
450000
460000
470000
480000
490000
500000
510000
520000
530000
540000
550000
560000
570000
580000
590000
600000
610000
620000
630000
640000
650000
660000
670000
680000
690000
700000
710000
720000
730000
740000
750000
760000
770000
780000
790000
800000
810000
820000
830000
840000
850000
860000
870000
880000
890000
900000
910000
920000
930000
940000
950000
960000
970000
980000
990000
1000000
```


[illegible][illegible]

Make a note of it

An invaluable aid to your programming – an on-screen notation by John Rose

Paid as an extension to Superbonus which should prove particularly useful when winning lengthy programs. It allows about twice as much, and usually results in a more successful

Frequently programmers have to enter to either parts of a program, normally a time consuming operation, because one has to single step through the program to find the line, or leave the editor, guess roughly where the line was, re-enter the address and single step from there (unless using a proper editor). The new goal allows line numbers, variable names, and anything else you want, to be found quickly.

First of all the program below will create a file called `Feed.dat` on macrdrive cee. To subsequently run the program, use the following instructions:

m = `Integer` (optional) `Library`
 path = `String` (optional) `Library`

Now the pad may be called up by typing **Fed**. When the pad appears it does not destroy the current screen picture, and when you leave the pad the original picture will be restored.

The program up to the Data statements simply *Pokes* the data into the memory reserved for it, assuming that the last number on each line is always the sum of all the other numbers. It then calls any special routines that are required.

In the present case a screen image (at the point) has to be stored in memory. To reduce the size of the code, and the amount of typing, the following approach has been adopted. Firstly the screen is set up from Basic, after this the code is called. The first eight bytes and a continue to switch the current display mode then the numbers bytes above the code. Then the required screen image has now been included in the area reserved, without the need to type in masses of data.

The next stage is to save the code above the first byte type, along with the image, to a cartridge intended to be in use. After this, to use the pad simply follow the procedure outlined above. Now that when dealing with cartridge code it is easy to crash the machine, and the programmer causes the microdrive to spin, he warned, always save cartridge

code programs before running them, gratefully make a backup copy, and always remove all extraneous files before a machine code session.

When you call the `pool` you will notice that it displays the memory usage. It shows the amount of memory taken up by the resident procedure area (RPA), the transient program area (TPA), Superblock (SBA), and the free memory or blank submemory slave blocks area (BSM). The first three figures are all rounded off to the nearest kilobyte, but the free memory is simply truncated. Thus the free memory shown is always the absolute minimum available (this also accounts for the fact that the figures might not add exactly to the total amount of memory available).

What about the pad, three commands will be recognized. These are 'b' to clear the pad 'u' to change from the pad. 'v' to move to the top of the pad. The commands must be typed on a line by themselves, in other words to move to a new line and then type the command.

The "newsman" allows a very crude form of editing. By moving to the top of the pad the editor may be used to move down in any line, and then that may be overwritten. Since this is only a note pad there should not be too much wasted effort in overwriting lines. Early in a should perhaps be pointed out that the line currently being entered can be edited in the usual way.

[illegible]

**MIRACLE SYSTEMS
LIMITED
QL**

DR. PHILIP F. EVANS 775.00 (2)

- Plug into Expansion Port, at left hand side of Cd
- Take 2 expansion cards eg RAID and IDE
- Slotted in back to match Cd

© 2004 Blackwell Publishing Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 255: 129–136

- Converts QIL to standard MODSIM
- Enables QIL to use 305/350, 1200/1250, and 1200/75
- Terminal software and PROTEL software included on diskette distribution

Prices included plug and watt and 14 day full money back guarantee.

Please send for our catalogue on CENTRONICS of JOYSTICK ADAPTOR SCREEN GAMES, GAMES FROM PACK etc.

MIRACLE SYSTEMS LTD
AYONDALE WORKSHOPS
WOODLAND WAY
KINGSWOOD
BRISTOL
BS15 1QJ

ACCESS
order
and control

Text: 00000000 00000000 00000000

1000

BARGAIN SOFTWARE

Dept FCB3, Unit 5, 1 Diamond Road, London W4 1JQ
Phone 01-896 56600; ring 01-896 3763

[illegible]

ALL PRICES INCLUDE POST OVERSEAS ORDERING PLEASE ADD CROWN TAPES
Please send \$4.00 for full set. Study complete. 1974.

Evesham Micros

Quickdisc+ POWERLIFE
BUILT
TO LAST

1998年12月
 1999年1月
 1999年2月

For a detailed description of the 1000 Genomes Project, see the accompanying paper in this issue (1000 Genomes Consortium et al., 2010). The 1000 Genomes Project is a collaborative effort to create a comprehensive resource of human genetic variation. The project is led by the Wellcome Trust and the U.S. Department of Energy, with participation from the Broad Institute, the University of Washington, and the University of California, San Diego. The project is currently in its third phase, with the goal of releasing a reference genome and a catalog of human genetic variation by the end of 2010.

© 2000 Blackwell Science Ltd, *Journal of Internal Medicine* 247: 399–406

© 2007 The Authors
Journal compilation © 2007 Blackwell Publishing Ltd
This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12.00, code 0950-0804/2007/\$12.00.
This journal is registered with the Copyright Licensing Agency, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 0LP, UK. Organizations in the UK who are also registered with the CLA may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CLA of the per copy fee of £10.00.
This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12.00, code 0950-0804/2007/\$12.00.
This journal is registered with the Copyright Licensing Agency, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 0LP, UK. Organizations in the UK who are also registered with the CLA may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CLA of the per copy fee of £10.00.

© 2004 Blackwell Publishing Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 255: 111–118

DISC DISSECTION
H&B

THE UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA is seeking a full-time faculty member in the Department of Psychology. The successful candidate will be responsible for teaching and research in the area of cognitive psychology. The position is open to individuals with a Ph.D. in Psychology or a related field. For consideration, please send your curriculum vitae and a letter of interest to the Department Chair, Dr. [Name], at the above address. All inquiries should be directed to the Department Chair. The University of Alabama is an equal opportunity institution.

ALIGNMENT PROBLEMS

SELECTED UTILITIES

RESEARCHERS have been looking for a way to make the most of the information that is available in the genome. The genome is the complete set of DNA instructions for building and running an organism. The genome is a vast library of information, and researchers are looking for ways to make the most of it. One way to do this is by using the information in the genome to build a model of the organism. This model can then be used to predict the behavior of the organism under different conditions. This is a very powerful tool, and it has the potential to revolutionize the way we study biology.

SPECTRUM UTILITIES

INTERFERENCE TO

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

[illegible]

© 2000 The McGraw-Hill Companies. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. This publication is protected by copyright. Any unauthorized distribution or reproduction of this work is prohibited. For more information, contact the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Tel: (978) 750-8400. Fax: (978) 750-4744. Web: www.copyright.com.

STAFF COUNSEL

<p>1999-2000</p> <p>1998-1999</p> <p>1997-1998</p> <p>1996-1997</p> <p>1995-1996</p> <p>1994-1995</p> <p>1993-1994</p> <p>1992-1993</p> <p>1991-1992</p> <p>1990-1991</p> <p>1989-1990</p> <p>1988-1989</p> <p>1987-1988</p> <p>1986-1987</p> <p>1985-1986</p> <p>1984-1985</p> <p>1983-1984</p> <p>1982-1983</p> <p>1981-1982</p> <p>1980-1981</p> <p>1979-1980</p> <p>1978-1979</p> <p>1977-1978</p> <p>1976-1977</p> <p>1975-1976</p> <p>1974-1975</p> <p>1973-1974</p> <p>1972-1973</p> <p>1971-1972</p> <p>1970-1971</p> <p>1969-1970</p> <p>1968-1969</p> <p>1967-1968</p> <p>1966-1967</p> <p>1965-1966</p> <p>1964-1965</p> <p>1963-1964</p> <p>1962-1963</p> <p>1961-1962</p> <p>1960-1961</p> <p>1959-1960</p> <p>1958-1959</p> <p>1957-1958</p> <p>1956-1957</p> <p>1955-1956</p> <p>1954-1955</p> <p>1953-1954</p> <p>1952-1953</p> <p>1951-1952</p> <p>1950-1951</p> <p>1949-1950</p> <p>1948-1949</p> <p>1947-1948</p> <p>1946-1947</p> <p>1945-1946</p> <p>1944-1945</p> <p>1943-1944</p> <p>1942-1943</p> <p>1941-1942</p> <p>1940-1941</p> <p>1939-1940</p> <p>1938-1939</p> <p>1937-1938</p> <p>1936-1937</p> <p>1935-1936</p> <p>1934-1935</p> <p>1933-1934</p> <p>1932-1933</p> <p>1931-1932</p> <p>1930-1931</p> <p>1929-1930</p> <p>1928-1929</p> <p>1927-1928</p> <p>1926-1927</p> <p>1925-1926</p> <p>1924-1925</p> <p>1923-1924</p> <p>1922-1923</p> <p>1921-1922</p> <p>1920-1921</p> <p>1919-1920</p> <p>1918-1919</p> <p>1917-1918</p> <p>1916-1917</p> <p>1915-1916</p> <p>1914-1915</p> <p>1913-1914</p> <p>1912-1913</p> <p>1911-1912</p> <p>1910-1911</p> <p>1909-1910</p> <p>1908-1909</p> <p>1907-1908</p> <p>1906-1907</p> <p>1905-1906</p> <p>1904-1905</p> <p>1903-1904</p> <p>1902-1903</p> <p>1901-1902</p> <p>1900-1901</p> <p>1899-1900</p> <p>1898-1899</p> <p>1897-1898</p> <p>1896-1897</p> <p>1895-1896</p> <p>1894-1895</p> <p>1893-1894</p> <p>1892-1893</p> <p>1891-1892</p> <p>1890-1891</p> <p>1889-1890</p> <p>1888-1889</p> <p>1887-1888</p> <p>1886-1887</p> <p>1885-1886</p> <p>1884-1885</p> <p>1883-1884</p> <p>1882-1883</p> <p>1881-1882</p> <p>1880-1881</p> <p>1879-1880</p> <p>1878-1879</p> <p>1877-1878</p> <p>1876-1877</p> <p>1875-1876</p> <p>1874-1875</p> <p>1873-1874</p> <p>1872-1873</p> <p>1871-1872</p> <p>1870-1871</p> <p>1869-1870</p> <p>1868-1869</p> <p>1867-1868</p> <p>1866-1867</p> <p>1865-1866</p> <p>1864-1865</p> <p>1863-1864</p> <p>1862-1863</p> <p>1861-1862</p> <p>1860-1861</p> <p>1859-1860</p> <p>1858-1859</p> <p>1857-1858</p> <p>1856-1857</p> <p>1855-1856</p> <p>1854-1855</p> <p>1853-1854</p> <p>1852-1853</p> <p>1851-1852</p> <p>1850-1851</p> <p>1849-1850</p> <p>1848-1849</p> <p>1847-1848</p> <p>1846-1847</p> <p>1845-1846</p> <p>1844-1845</p> <p>1843-1844</p> <p>1842-1843</p> <p>1841-1842</p> <p>1840-1841</p> <p>1839-1840</p> <p>1838-1839</p> <p>1837-1838</p> <p>1836-1837</p> <p>1835-1836</p> <p>1834-1835</p> <p>1833-1834</p> <p>1832-1833</p> <p>1831-1832</p> <p>1830-1831</p> <p>1829-1830</p> <p>1828-1829</p> <p>1827-1828</p> <p>1826-1827</p> <p>1825-1826</p> <p>1824-1825</p> <p>1823-1824</p> <p>1822-1823</p> <p>1821-1822</p> <p>1820-1821</p> <p>1819-1820</p> <p>1818-1819</p> <p>1817-1818</p> <p>1816-1817</p> <p>1815-1816</p> <p>1814-1815</p> <p>1813-1814</p> <p>1812-1813</p> <p>1811-1812</p> <p>1810-1811</p> <p>1809-1810</p> <p>1808-1809</p> <p>1807-1808</p> <p>1806-1807</p> <p>1805-1806</p> <p>1804-1805</p> <p>1803-1804</p> <p>1802-1803</p> <p>1801-1802</p> <p>1800-1801</p> <p>1799-1800</p> <p>1798-1799</p> <p>1797-1798</p> <p>1796-1797</p> <p>1795-1796</p> <p>1794-1795</p> <p>1793-1794</p> <p>1792-1793</p> <p>1791-1792</p> <p>1790-1791</p> <p>1789-1790</p> <p>1788-1789</p> <p>1787-1788</p> <p>1786-1787</p> <p>1785-1786</p>

1998

© 2004 Blackwell Publishing Ltd, *Journal of Internal Medicine* 255: 103–110

© 2004 Blackwell Publishing Ltd, *Journal of Internal Medicine* 255: 101–108

[illegible]

1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676,

Taking a chance

Budding Uri Gellers start here on the Amstrad machines – written by Jon Tarrant

Predictions in a game of pure chance, or is it? Perhaps it may sometimes have successful results as a premonition, rather than just guessing, a number sequence. It might even activate a latent psychic ability you never knew you had!

The game is loosely based on the Kluge card paragon used to test psychic ability. In the Kluge test the object is to 'guess' the picture on one of five different cards being examined by a second participant, in this game the computer is that second participant. You are invited to predict what will be the next random number, in the range one to five, that the computer will generate in order to

avoid the inevitable fixed sequence of numbers that are generated simply by calling `RND()`; the sequence is re-seeded with the date value before each number generation. (To demonstrate the consistency of the Amstrad's random number sequence under normal conditions, reset the computer, then enter `Print Rnd()` a few times and note the numbers obtained, reset the computer again and repeat the operation comparing the numbers generated with those obtained the first time; I have 400 as used to ensure a corrupted string of random numbers in the range one to five.)

A final touch to avoid cheating is to disable the break key. This is done in

line 180 by removing the `REM` keyword, but it is as well to do this only after having fully debugged the program.

One interesting part of the version loading routine is the use of transparent printing and changing ink colours to make the printing visible or hidden as appropriate. Within each run of ten games, defined by the `FOR` loop between lines 330 and 480, the computer generated random number is printed over a coloured square among the same ink colour as that of the square. The control codes in lines 600 and 630 enable and disable the transparent printing mode, while the `INK` changes in line 730 make visible the computer generated sequence that has already been printed.

At the end of the game, the total number of correct predictions made is displayed together with the figure expected by pure chance.

```

600 REM *****
610 REM ***** PREDICTION *****
620 REM ***** BY *****
630 REM ***** JON TARRANT *****
640 REM *****
650 *
660 REM KEY SET 04,5,04,04,04
670 REM 1:PARER 04,5:ORDER 04:PER 1
680 INC 0,0:INC 1,04:INC 3,04
690 PER 04:INC NUMBER 3:IS VARIABLE; 0
700 OTHER TIME 11:0F:INC 30:04
710 MIRROR 01,04,04,04,04
720 FOR N=1 TO 30
730 LOCATE 1,0:PRINT CHR$(140);
740 NEXT P
750 LOCATE 13,0:PRINT " PREDICTION "
760 *
770 LOCATE 04,3
780 FOR P=1 TO 30
790 PRINT CHR$(140);
800 NEXT P
810 FOR N=1 TO 2
820 LET C1=ORD(C3+104):C2=C3
830 FOR M=1 TO 3
840 IF M=0 THEN C1=147:C2=104:C3=033
850 LOCATE 2,0:M=0:C3=014
860 FOR M=0 TO 14
870 PRINT CHR$(C1);CHR$(C2);CHR$(C3);
880 IF M=0 THEN PRINT " "
890 NEXT M
900 LET C1=CHR$(C2+140-10-C1+011):C2=047
910 NEXT M
920 NEXT N
930 LET N=0
940 WHILE (STATE=0) OR AND STATE(0)=0
950 FOR N=0 TO 4
960 LOCATE 3+04,0:PRINT CHR$(140)
970 LOCATE 3+04,10:PRINT CHR$(140)
980 NEXT N
990 CLR 0:INC 0,0:PER 1
1000 LET N=0
1010 LOCATE 3,0:PRINT "FOR NUMBER;";N
1020 MIRROR=0
1030 FOR M=0 TO 4
1040 LOCATE 3+04,13:PRINT CHR$(140)
1050 LOCATE 3+04,23:PRINT CHR$(140)
1060 NEXT N
1070 CLR 0:INC 0,0:PER 1
1080 LET N=0
1090 LOCATE 0,10:PRINT "PRESS ANY OTHER
KEY TO CONTINUE"
1100 LET STATE=0
1110 WHILE STATE=0
1120 LET STATE=INKEY
1130 NEXT N
1140 LOCATE 04,0:PER 0:PRINT "END OF GAME"
1150 *
1160 LOCATE 0,10:PRINT "YOU CORRECTLY GUE
SSED;";PER:PRINT TOTAL;04;PER:PRINT
"RESULTS"
1170 LOCATE 3,13:PRINT "TOTAL EXPECTED BY
CHANCE=";PER:PRINT "EXPECTED;";PER:PRINT
"RESULTS"
1180 LOCATE 4,20:PER:PRINT "THANK YOU F
OR PLAYING PREDICTION"
1190 CALL 0400
1200 CLR
1210 END

```

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1039-1043.

[illegible]

© 2005 Blackwell Publishing Ltd, *Journal of Internal Medicine* 258: 103–110

[illegible][illegible]

Go to www.pearsoned.com for more information.

ONLY \$149.99
 (Price includes: Controller & hard-to-install cable modem)
 (Cable sold separately with Registration. 10. Includes 12000)

MACHS CAPITAL
(904) 487-0111 (toll-free)
1-800-368-6111
Toll-free 1-800-400-4

Leaf it out

A computer art program for Spectrum owners written by John de Miaz

On the edge of the desert of Desmoine grow large trees. These shapes are sculpted by wind and other climatic factors. Each time the program is run a different tree is shown.

Theory

In *New Scientist* of 4 April, an article appeared on the subject of fractals. These are shapes that repeat themselves at many different sizes. For example, a coastline has smaller bays and promontories that mirror the shape of a coastline, but as you approach they are seen to have a similar shape to the large features.

This program was written on the Sinclair Spectrum to produce fractal trees. There are variables for wind and climate which control the angle and length of branches. To produce a particularly regular tree one can set these to zero. In addition, other variables can be altered to set up the initial conditions to specify different shapes of tree.

The program basically draws a trunk and then two branches from it. From the ends of these branches it draws two more until all the memory is filled with

the starting points for branches.

In order to provide for as complex a tree as possible, branch conditions are stored as pointers to Ram, and once details of a branch are deleted, this makes the program more complicated, as machine code has to be used to delete the data pointed to by Ram. Using the Spectrum's string handling took up too much memory. A *for* had to be used to delete the used branch as appeared to a *for* loop with *peek* and *poke*. Because the latter would have taken too long to execute.

I include detailed program notes, as this program could be heavily hacked by people interested in using the principle to make other drawings. The approach is computer art enables people, like me, who can't draw, to produce pictures using computational power as opposed to merely composing a picture by setting bits in screen Ram.

Program notes

Line No
10-110 Set up the machine code and memory
20 Run whether program has been

40

60

70

10-120

110

120-130

140-150

160-170

180

170

the bottom, and if no close not attempt to recalc branch again. Store Ram as pointer buffer. Clear space for storing data. Initialize end and start of draw area and end point of wind direction. For a variable between the number of branches. It is an *on* 01 because it is deleted at the start of the main loop.

Used to machine code, it switches off interrupts and loads separately for the later. The actual name for the registers are pointed to by *base* to make a pointer to the current of memory space where modifying the program. See Ram line 60. Point to the numbers for the registers.

Makes a thin sky and sandy horizon for the tree. As green leaves can be printed, a point looking up would be inappropriate.

Set up input variables.

Main loop.

Fill the memory a word up. Use a space on the null string, and the fractal number doesn't increase and all the remaining data is used up.

Inputs the random factors, and sets the slope and angle between *rand* and *Tree* and *climate* are printed at line 21, so, on the lower part of the screen.



11000 -117 111000 00
NUMBER OF 116 1 111000 111000

```
10 REM set up memory & a code
20 IF PEEK 23210=00 ON PEEK 232
30 GOTO 100 TO 20
40 PEEK 23210=00 ON PEEK 23210=00
50 REM To increase BASIC's
space increase CLEAR number and
space at = 1 + this number.
60 CLEAR 23210
70 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
80 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
90 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
100 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
110 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
120 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
130 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
140 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
150 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
160 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
170 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
180 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
190 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
200 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
210 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
220 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
230 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
240 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
250 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
260 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
270 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
280 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
290 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
300 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
310 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
320 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
330 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
340 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
350 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
360 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
370 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
380 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
390 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
400 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
410 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
420 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
430 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
440 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
450 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
460 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
470 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
480 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
490 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
500 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
```

```
120 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
130 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
140 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
150 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
160 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
170 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
180 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
190 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
200 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
210 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
220 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
230 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
240 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
250 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
260 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
270 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
280 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
290 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
300 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
310 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
320 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
330 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
340 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
350 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
360 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
370 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
380 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
390 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
400 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
410 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
420 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
430 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
440 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
450 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
460 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
470 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
480 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
490 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
500 REM 111000 111000 111000 111000 111000
```

440	Each set has "for" branches, and the loop stores each one and creates the parameters for the next generation.	appear as leaves. Alternatively, it could be explained with a line that stores everything with its greater than a certain number in green.	Images: all the data we're using stretching from 40 to 50, where 50 > 40. All the words to be in the end of each set. Just as we can see. The can easily be done in basic.
460-470	Two store & branch, rejecting any which would go off screen. Both branches do not produce values, and are labeled unknown.	480-410	
		500	870
490	The line stores length less than two in screen, so that there are	510	890
		520	900

[illegible]

```

sp=2; i=0; go TO 570
560 POKE sp+1,sp; POKE sp+1,sp; P
565 sp=3; sp=1; POKE sp=3; i=1; POKE
570 sp+1,1; POKE sp+2,2; i=2;
575 sp=4; sp=1; POKE sp+1,1; POKE sp+2,2;
580 go TO 570
590 go back 440
600 WAIT 1
610 go TO 340
620
630 3. In delete branch
640 POKE 1,0; go TO sp-3; POKE
650 1,0; i=0; WAIT 1; go TO 560;
660
670 4. sp=code
680
690 WAIT 1; sp=code-3
700 WAIT 1; sp=code-2; LET sp=code
710 LET sp=code-2; POKE sp+1,1;
720 LET sp=code-1; POKE sp+2,2; i=1;
730
740 5. sp=code shift
750
760 go TO sp=code and
770
780 6. sp=code then POKE sp; i;
790
800 Program finished; final
810
820 branch = 1; i=1; P&
830
840
850
860
870
880
890
900
910
920
930
940
950
960
970
980
990

```

GO

MONTY ON THE RUN

GO STRAIGHT ROUND
TO YOUR SOFTWARE
DEALER - **MONTY ON THE RUN!**
ON SALE OCTOBER 25th - THE RACE IS ON
TO GET YOURS BEFORE THEY ALL GO!!

Gremlin Graphics Alpha Version 100 Cannon Street, Southend SS14 4PL, Essex (07142) 713463

© 2000 Blackwell Science Ltd, *Journal of Internal Medicine* 247: 399–405

www.mhhe.com/9780070672024

management, control and public relations, in addition to the many other duties of his position. He has been responsible for the maintenance of the company's reputation and for the success of its public relations program. He has been instrumental in the development of the company's public relations program and in the implementation of its public relations strategy. He has been instrumental in the development of the company's public relations program and in the implementation of its public relations strategy. He has been instrumental in the development of the company's public relations program and in the implementation of its public relations strategy.

© 2000 Blackwell Science Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 247: 105–112

[illegible]

11372

Comparison of the two studies
 Study 1: 100 subjects
 Study 2: 100 subjects
 Results of the two studies
 Study 1: 100 subjects
 Study 2: 100 subjects

PARALLEL PORT

RECEIVED

NOT RECOMMENDED

Received 27 Feb 1995
 Accepted 2 April 1995
 Printed 27 April 1995
 Paperback volume 100, no. 1
 Printed on acid-free paper

© 2004 Blackwell Publishing Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 255: 105–112

25 Mill Street, Southampton, Norfolk PO34 5BB
Tel: 01493 71 2076

**COMPUTER
HARDWARE
& SOFTWARE**

POOLSWINNER

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

- [illegible]

FRANCIS JAMES WILLIAMS



THESE

© 2000 by the American Psychological Association or one of its allied publishers. This article is intended solely for the personal use of the individual user and is not to be disseminated broadly.

CONSENTED:



REFERENCES

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

For more information, call 1-800-368-5868 or visit our website at www.3m.com.
 3M is a registered trademark of 3M Company. © 2003 3M Company. All rights reserved.
 3M, the 3M logo, and other marks contained herein are trademarks of 3M Company.
 3M, the 3M logo, and other marks contained herein are trademarks of 3M Company.
 3M, the 3M logo, and other marks contained herein are trademarks of 3M Company.

PLACE A 1000-word advertisement in the 1997-1998 Catalog

100



© COMMERCIAL LANE CHINA LTD. 1999. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.



1. **Introduction**
 2. **Methodology**
 3. **Results**
 4. **Discussion**
 5. **Conclusion**
 6. **References**
 7. **Appendix**
 8. **Index**
 9. **Table of Contents**
 10. **Figure 1**
 11. **Figure 2**
 12. **Figure 3**
 13. **Figure 4**
 14. **Figure 5**
 15. **Figure 6**
 16. **Figure 7**
 17. **Figure 8**
 18. **Figure 9**
 19. **Figure 10**
 20. **Figure 11**
 21. **Figure 12**
 22. **Figure 13**
 23. **Figure 14**
 24. **Figure 15**
 25. **Figure 16**
 26. **Figure 17**
 27. **Figure 18**
 28. **Figure 19**
 29. **Figure 20**
 30. **Figure 21**
 31. **Figure 22**
 32. **Figure 23**
 33. **Figure 24**
 34. **Figure 25**
 35. **Figure 26**
 36. **Figure 27**
 37. **Figure 28**
 38. **Figure 29**
 39. **Figure 30**
 40. **Figure 31**
 41. **Figure 32**
 42. **Figure 33**
 43. **Figure 34**
 44. **Figure 35**
 45. **Figure 36**
 46. **Figure 37**
 47. **Figure 38**
 48. **Figure 39**
 49. **Figure 40**
 50. **Figure 41**
 51. **Figure 42**
 52. **Figure 43**
 53. **Figure 44**
 54. **Figure 45**
 55. **Figure 46**
 56. **Figure 47**
 57. **Figure 48**
 58. **Figure 49**
 59. **Figure 50**
 60. **Figure 51**
 61. **Figure 52**
 62. **Figure 53**
 63. **Figure 54**
 64. **Figure 55**
 65. **Figure 56**
 66. **Figure 57**
 67. **Figure 58**
 68. **Figure 59**
 69. **Figure 60**
 70. **Figure 61**
 71. **Figure 62**
 72. **Figure 63**
 73. **Figure 64**
 74. **Figure 65**
 75. **Figure 66**
 76. **Figure 67**
 77. **Figure 68**
 78. **Figure 69**
 79. **Figure 70**
 80. **Figure 71**
 81. **Figure 72**
 82. **Figure 73**
 83. **Figure 74**
 84. **Figure 75**
 85. **Figure 76**
 86. **Figure 77**
 87. **Figure 78**
 88. **Figure 79**
 89. **Figure 80**
 90. **Figure 81**
 91. **Figure 82**
 92. **Figure 83**
 93. **Figure 84**
 94. **Figure 85**
 95. **Figure 86**
 96. **Figure 87**
 97. **Figure 88**
 98. **Figure 89**
 99. **Figure 90**
 100. **Figure 91**
 101. **Figure 92**
 102. **Figure 93**
 103. **Figure 94**
 104. **Figure 95**
 105. **Figure 96**
 106. **Figure 97**
 107. **Figure 98**
 108. **Figure 99**
 109. **Figure 100**
 110. **Figure 101**
 111. **Figure 102**
 112. **Figure 103**
 113. **Figure 104**
 114. **Figure 105**
 115. **Figure 106**
 116. **Figure 107**
 117. **Figure 108**
 118. **Figure 109**
 119. **Figure 110**
 120. **Figure 111**
 121. **Figure 112**
 122. **Figure 113**
 123. **Figure 114**
 124. **Figure 115**
 125. **Figure 116**
 126. **Figure 117**
 127. **Figure 118**
 128. **Figure 119**
 129. **Figure 120**
 130. **Figure 121**
 131. **Figure 122**
 132. **Figure 123**
 133. **Figure 124**
 134. **Figure 125**
 135. **Figure 126**
 136. **Figure 127**
 137. **Figure 128**
 138. **Figure 129**
 139. **Figure 130**
 140. **Figure 131**
 141. **Figure 132**
 142. **Figure 133**
 143. **Figure 134**
 144. **Figure 135**
 145. **Figure 136**
 146. **Figure 137**
 147. **Figure 138**
 148. **Figure 139**
 149. **Figure 140**
 150. **Figure 141**
 151. **Figure 142**
 152. **Figure 143**
 153. **Figure 144**
 154. **Figure 145**
 155. **Figure 146**
 156. **Figure 147**
 157. **Figure 148**
 158. **Figure 149**
 159. **Figure 150**
 160. **Figure 151**
 161. **Figure 152**
 162. **Figure 153**
 163. **Figure 154**
 164. **Figure 155**
 165. **Figure 156**
 166. **Figure 157**
 167. **Figure 158**
 168. **Figure 159**
 169. **Figure 160**
 170. **Figure 161**
 171. **Figure 162**
 172. **Figure 163**
 173. **Figure 164**
 174. **Figure 165**
 175. **Figure 166**
 176. **Figure 167**
 177. **Figure 168**
 178. **Figure 169**
 179. **Figure 170**
 180. **Figure 171**
 181. **Figure 172**
 182. **Figure 173**
 183. **Figure 174**
 184. **Figure 175**
 185. **Figure 176**
 186. **Figure 177**
 187. **Figure 178**
 188. **Figure 179**
 189. **Figure 180**
 190. **Figure 181**
 191. **Figure 182**
 192. **Figure 183**
 193. **Figure 184**
 194. **Figure 185**
 195. **Figure 186**
 196. **Figure 187**
 197. **Figure 188**
 198. **Figure 189**
 199. **Figure 190**
 200. **Figure 191**
 201. **Figure 192**
 202. **Figure 193**
 203. **Figure 194**
 204. **Figure 195**
 205. **Figure 196**
 206. **Figure 197**
 207. **Figure 198**
 208. **Figure 199**
 209. **Figure 200**
 210. **Figure 201**
 211. **Figure 202**
 212. **Figure 203**
 213. **Figure 204**
 214. **Figure 205**
 215. **Figure 206**
 216. **Figure 207**
 217. **Figure 208**

**Saturday 26th and
Sunday 27th October**
10:00am to 6pm

The
January 27th OCTOBER
10:00am to 6pm

commodore

Events • Competitions
Savings • Advice

show

HORIZONS

We're organising a weekend of fun, information and bargains. There will be events for everyone to join in, advice centres to answer all your questions, competitions with great prizes, discount schemes and personalities.

Use the coupon below and not only will you get into our fast lanes and miss the queues but you save £1 per ticket as well.

Edinburgh Ltd, 114, Mount,
417, Fife Road, London N12 6AF

**More an experience
than just a show!**



Authors: Christopher North, Action Center
 17500 1st Ave., #1000
 Irvine, CA 92614

Edwards & Sons Ltd., 851 Avenue,
447 Finchley Road, London N12 6AE

Please send _____ Adult tickets at £2 and _____ under
 sixteen tickets at £1 for 'Commodore Horowitz Show'
 I enclose cheque/PO in the value of £ _____

Copyright © 1999 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

100

100

1999

Demand a recount

A machine code hex conversion routine for the 64—
assembled for you by Mike Hart

For years, I have wondered whether or not it was possible to add a simple hex conversion routine to my C-64 to enable it to enter data in the form of hex bytes rather than decimal values. As I have never seen a routine published, I decided to write one myself and *Hex-Aid* is the result. As a by-product, it is also possible to use it as a hexadecimal calculator in direct mode.

Full instructions are given in the listing provided. The routine loads itself into \$05FC-\$05FD and is only 40 bytes long as I have tried to keep it as compact as possible. It is, however, completely relocatable.

Hex-Aid is able to use the fact that when a string is read or entered in direct mode its length is contained in (hex-page) \$10 and the pointer to its location in memory in \$14 and \$15. The program utilizes this fact to get each individual character of the string and then do a conversion process leaving the result each time in the Floating Point Accumulator No One. When there are no more string characters to be processed, *Hex-Aid* uses a loop routine which has the effect of leaving the low/high bytes in the Y and X registers where they may be recovered by a *Peek*(\$20) for a single byte value or a *Peek*(\$20)+\$2F

Peek(\$20) for a double byte value. In the case of the latter, I had to ensure that the string length was only two in otherwise the data would be meaningless garbage tagged on to the tail of the data stream generating errors (see line 430).

As you can see from the listing (lines 30-304) I have had to put *Hex-Aid* in the form of a decimal loader. Once in position, though, then you deal with it as a loader and, as an illustration, notice lines 305-304 which reads in the hex values of the program itself and then deposits in the console buffer. Lines 400-404 just demonstrate that it is quite possible to have a fully documented disassembler listing which is not only intelligible to the reader (if you understand 6502 code), but is also capable of being read from within a basic program.

If you use a machine language programmer you might like to study some of the "house rules" which I discovered in the construction process.

```

1 REM          *** HEX-AID ***          100 1
2 1
3 2 REM          BY MIKE HART 81          101 1
4 1
5 3 REM SYSTEM AS FOLLOWS:              102 1
6 1
7 1
8 10 REM ***HOW TO USE IT***             103 1
9 11 REM 1) GETS HEX... 32 B-BYTES FROM 104 1
10 12 REM 2) GETS LINE NUMBER LOCATION OF 105 1
11 13 REM 3) GETS HEX VALUE OF ANY STRING 106 1
12 14 1
13 15 REM 4) GETS HEX VALUE FROM $P01 TO $P04 107 1
14 16 REM 5) GETS... FROM $P05 TO $P04 108 1
15 17 1
16 18 REM 19) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       109 1
17 19 REM 20) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 110 1
18 20 1
19 21 REM 22) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       111 1
20 22 REM 23) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 112 1
21 23 1
22 24 REM 25) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       113 1
23 25 REM 26) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 114 1
24 26 1
25 27 REM 28) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       115 1
26 28 REM 29) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 116 1
27 29 1
28 30 REM 31) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       117 1
29 31 REM 32) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 118 1
30 32 1
31 33 REM 34) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       119 1
32 34 REM 35) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 120 1
33 35 1
34 36 REM 37) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       121 1
35 37 REM 38) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 122 1
36 38 1
37 39 REM 40) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       123 1
38 39 REM 41) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 124 1
39 40 1
40 41 REM 42) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       125 1
41 42 REM 43) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 126 1
42 43 1
43 44 REM 45) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       127 1
44 44 REM 46) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 128 1
45 45 1
46 46 REM 47) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       129 1
47 46 REM 48) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 130 1
48 47 1
49 48 REM 49) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       131 1
50 48 REM 50) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 132 1
51 49 1
52 49 REM 51) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       133 1
53 49 REM 52) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 134 1
54 50 1
55 50 REM 53) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       135 1
56 50 REM 54) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 136 1
57 51 1
58 51 REM 55) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       137 1
59 51 REM 56) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 138 1
60 52 1
61 52 REM 57) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       139 1
62 52 REM 58) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 140 1
63 53 1
64 53 REM 59) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       141 1
65 53 REM 60) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 142 1
66 54 1
67 54 REM 61) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       143 1
68 54 REM 62) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 144 1
69 55 1
70 55 REM 63) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       145 1
71 55 REM 64) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 146 1
72 56 1
73 56 REM 65) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       147 1
74 56 REM 66) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 148 1
75 57 1
76 57 REM 67) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       149 1
77 57 REM 68) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 150 1
78 58 1
79 58 REM 69) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       151 1
80 58 REM 70) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 152 1
81 59 1
82 59 REM 71) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       153 1
83 59 REM 72) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 154 1
84 60 1
85 60 REM 73) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       155 1
86 60 REM 74) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 156 1
87 61 1
88 61 REM 75) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       157 1
89 61 REM 76) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 158 1
90 62 1
91 62 REM 77) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       159 1
92 62 REM 78) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 160 1
93 63 1
94 63 REM 79) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       161 1
95 63 REM 80) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 162 1
96 64 1
97 64 REM 81) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!       163 1
98 64 REM 82) GETS... FROM $P01 TO $P04 164 1
99 65 1
100 65 REM 83) THIS IS DIRECT MODE!      165 1

```

```

1000 data 00,ff,b0      lvar 00007 "zeroise fvar.1
1001 data 00,00        data 000 "and index
1002 data 00,0c,bc      lvar 0000c "transfer fvar.1 to fvar.2
1003 data a0,10         lvar 00010 "set 10
1004 data 00,a0,b0      lvar 000a0 "into fvar.1
1005 data 00,0b,ba      lvar 000ba "and x by fvar.2 - product in fvar.1
1006 data a0,00         lvar 000 "set current byte
1007 data 00,1a         lvar 0001a "of string
1008 data a0,01         lvar 0001 "reduce down to 0-255
1009 data 00,00         lvar 00000 "
1010 data a0,00         lvar 00000 "
1011 data a0,2f         lvar 0002f "
1012 data 00,7a,bd      lvar 0007a "add to fvar.1
1013 data a0,00         lvar 000 "sum index
1014 data c0,10         lvar 010 "decrement string length
1015 data 00,a0         lvar 000a0 "if more than round again
1016 data 00,ff,b7      lvar 000ff "put fvar.1 into x and a

```

Peek & Poke



Reliable
repairs

The Trench, Drunken, Deep
has never

Q I have a serious problem concerning my Spectrum. The power switch has broken away from the circuit board rendering the computer virtually unusable. I should be grateful if you could recommend someone who can make an effective and reliable repair for a reasonable price. My address is 220 to 125

A In the classified pages of *Foreign Affairs*, you will find

of a number of companies who repair Spectrums for around about your price range. There should be no problems in getting a repair of this sort carried out quite quickly.

As for recommendations, I usually reply Marcom when asked this question because I read them more. But as they now feature me in their advertisements I suspect I'll get letters asking me of all sorts of things. There are quite a number of companies which offer good services.

Frozen
computer

Sharon Chapman, Sheffield, writes.

Q After trying your 'no listening' program for the Spectrum in the March 2006 issue, I tried the same with one of my own programs. It worked fine but the Foke is double black because my computer. What is wrong and where imperiously know me I need it right?

A The Police to dissolve
the President should be:
Page 1011.3, Page 1011.3

There has been the effect of changing the *Frank* key to be ignored. It should not cause the computer to freeze, or anything else. If you still experience problems, then I suggest that you have your machine checked out by your dealer.

Buddhism

John Curwile of London
1873-1901

Q In reply to the letter from Mr. Stalder in the 23rd March issue about the sudden demise of *Chip Shop* and particularly the *Razade* programme, I too have been in contact with the BBC and seem to have had a little more luck.

I wrote asking about the proposed future of Basiccode transactions and promptly received a reply from a J. P. Field, which being short I reproduce here:

"Thank you for your letter about Chip Shop and Bunkade. In the nearest we have an plans to launch another edition of Chip Shop or the software in Bunkade. There may be further news towards the end of the year."

I had some difficulty in capturing the programs he had said, having seen as they were not really worth having anyway. The principle is still, however, good and it seems sad to give up on this score.

Two further points, you can buy (for \$17) a timer to avoid the anti-social hours problem, mine is made by Tempo and works very well. Recently, I hear that Harcords are still being recommended for Dutch radio.

A I agree with the sentiment expressed in your letter, and feel that the EEC should reconsider their decision to drop the Bascode program.

I do not know when, or even if, the Dutch are still broadcasting *Humorists*.

commodore
AUTOTIME

Subscribe to *Connecticut Magazine* for one year, and receive your choice of *Sunrise* Book listed below, free of charge. Write with your name, address and choice of book enclosing this advertisement for: K12 661-1234, Connecticut, Inc.

CH 1000, 10-13 Union Management Union, Cleveland, OH 44115

- **Beginning Machine Code on the C64**
- **Commanders Not Comparing**
- **The Machine Commanders: C64**

UnitSoft

[illegible]

Artist	Album	Year	Label	Genre	Notes
Al Green	Al Green	1970	Atlantic	Soul	First album
Al Green	Al Green	1971	Atlantic	Soul	Second album
Al Green	Al Green	1972	Atlantic	Soul	Third album
Al Green	Al Green	1973	Atlantic	Soul	Fourth album
Al Green	Al Green	1974	Atlantic	Soul	Fifth album
Al Green	Al Green	1975	Atlantic	Soul	Sixth album
Al Green	Al Green	1976	Atlantic	Soul	Seventh album
Al Green	Al Green	1977	Atlantic	Soul	Eighth album
Al Green	Al Green	1978	Atlantic	Soul	Ninth album
Al Green	Al Green	1979	Atlantic	Soul	Tenth album
Al Green	Al Green	1980	Atlantic	Soul	Eleventh album
Al Green	Al Green	1981	Atlantic	Soul	Twelfth album
Al Green	Al Green	1982	Atlantic	Soul	Thirteenth album
Al Green	Al Green	1983	Atlantic	Soul	Fourteenth album
Al Green	Al Green	1984	Atlantic	Soul	Fifteenth album
Al Green	Al Green	1985	Atlantic	Soul	Sixteenth album
Al Green	Al Green	1986	Atlantic	Soul	Seventeenth album
Al Green	Al Green	1987	Atlantic	Soul	Eighteenth album
Al Green	Al Green	1988	Atlantic	Soul	Nineteenth album
Al Green	Al Green	1989	Atlantic	Soul	Twentieth album
Al Green	Al Green	1990	Atlantic	Soul	Twenty-first album
Al Green	Al Green	1991	Atlantic	Soul	Twenty-second album
Al Green	Al Green	1992	Atlantic	Soul	Twenty-third album
Al Green	Al Green	1993	Atlantic	Soul	Twenty-fourth album
Al Green	Al Green	1994	Atlantic	Soul	Twenty-fifth album
Al Green	Al Green	1995	Atlantic	Soul	Twenty-sixth album
Al Green	Al Green	1996	Atlantic	Soul	Twenty-seventh album
Al Green	Al Green	1997	Atlantic	Soul	Twenty-eighth album
Al Green	Al Green	1998	Atlantic	Soul	Twenty-ninth album
Al Green	Al Green	1999	Atlantic	Soul	Thirtieth album
Al Green	Al Green	2000	Atlantic	Soul	Thirty-first album
Al Green	Al Green	2001	Atlantic	Soul	Thirty-second album
Al Green	Al Green	2002	Atlantic	Soul	Thirty-third album
Al Green	Al Green	2003	Atlantic	Soul	Thirty-fourth album
Al Green	Al Green	2004	Atlantic	Soul	Thirty-fifth album
Al Green	Al Green	2005	Atlantic	Soul	Thirty-sixth album
Al Green	Al Green	2006	Atlantic	Soul	Thirty-seventh album
Al Green	Al Green	2007	Atlantic	Soul	Thirty-eighth album
Al Green	Al Green	2008	Atlantic	Soul	Thirty-ninth album
Al Green	Al Green	2009	Atlantic	Soul	Fortieth album
Al Green	Al Green	2010	Atlantic	Soul	Forty-first album
Al Green	Al Green	2011	Atlantic	Soul	Forty-second album
Al Green	Al Green	2012	Atlantic	Soul	Forty-third album
Al Green	Al Green	2013	Atlantic	Soul	Forty-fourth album
Al Green	Al Green	2014	Atlantic	Soul	Forty-fifth album
Al Green	Al Green	2015	Atlantic	Soul	Forty-sixth album
Al Green	Al Green	2016	Atlantic	Soul	Forty-seventh album
Al Green	Al Green	2017	Atlantic	Soul	Forty-eighth album
Al Green	Al Green	2018	Atlantic	Soul	Forty-ninth album
Al Green	Al Green	2019	Atlantic	Soul	Fiftieth album

Please state name, address and order clearly. Postage included in Overseas orders. Add £3 per name. All cheques made in £/US/\$/Sfr.

[illegible]

Tony Bridge's Adventure Corner



Make a profit

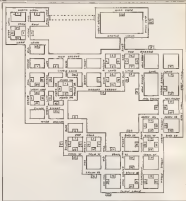
This is the second week of *Don Durac*—if you are currently playing this wonderful graphic adventure from Gargoyle Games, and want a little advice, then I suggest you contact those readers I mentioned last week.

As you'll see, this week's Corner contains a map of *Don Durac*—it's been sent to by D. Goodwin of 18 Norman Way, Wallingford, Oxon OX10 0BS, and it and the accompanying information should be very useful to new players.

The portals are not marked here, but work in a clockwise direction and go from Henna Hill to Marsh Street, from Marsh Street to Old Hill, from Old Hill to Amber Way and from Amber Way back to Henna Hill.

As well as these portals, there are at least four secret doors—you can find these by looking for a completely blank piece of wall between two houses: Toy Myns Street, west of Dorcas Road; Green Street, opposite No 55 and Park Lane east of Henna Hill (Don't leave home); if you follow a rat in the lake, it will lead you to another secret door in Glare Lane east of Cusker Bank—the door leads to Ezzahb Down and Teth the golem.

Teth can be quite useful. If you acquire a statue of the Rat from the gallery in



North Wall and present it to Teth, he will give you a Key to return. Now go to High Gate and enter the door into the maze.

Treasure and the getting of it figures large in the tale of most readers. The Answerer on West Way, opposite the Bank, sells gold bars for 800 trink, while you can sell them, at a tidy 300 trink profit, to the Broker at 52 Green Street. Another way of getting large sums of

money, if you have the patience, is to go to the gambling houses in Henna and save the game—now bet all your money on 2-1. If you win, save the game again, when you lose, reload a saved position.

What to do with all this money? A good idea is to go to the Treasurer Guild and buy a license—now if you keep this safe as you walk around, you will not be troubled by pickpockets.

#	Address/Shop	Item	Cost	Value	#	Address/Shop	Item	Cost	Value
1	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		11	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
2	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		12	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
3	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		13	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
4	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		14	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
5	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		15	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
6	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		16	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
7	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		17	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
8	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		18	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
9	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		19	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
10	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		20	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
21	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		21	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
22	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		22	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
23	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		23	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
24	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		24	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
25	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		25	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
26	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		26	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
27	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		27	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
28	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		28	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
29	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		29	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
30	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		30	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
31	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		31	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
32	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		32	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
33	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		33	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
34	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		34	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
35	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		35	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
36	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		36	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
37	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		37	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
38	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		38	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
39	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		39	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
40	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		40	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
41	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		41	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
42	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		42	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
43	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		43	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
44	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		44	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
45	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		45	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
46	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		46	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
47	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		47	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
48	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		48	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
49	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		49	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	
50	Amber Way	Amber Bank	100		50	Marsh St	Marsh St	100	

INTERFACE 007

[illegible][illegible]

22-CLUBMASTER (Sept 1994)
22, Glenholme Drive, Newark, N.J., 07102
Tel: 973-266-8700

THE LEADER

[illegible]

120-800-487-0000 (Toll Free)
210-340-0000 (Local)
Fax: 210-340-0000

1. The following information is being furnished to you for your information only. It is not intended to be used for any other purpose.

ORDER FOR THE SUPPLY OF
MATERIALS FOR THE

1. **Business Information:** Name, address, phone number, fax number, e-mail address, website, and the names of the company's president, CEO, and other key executives.
 2. **Company History:** A brief history of the company, including its founding date, major milestones, and current status.
 3. **Products and Services:** A list of the company's products and services, including a brief description of each.
 4. **Financial Information:** A summary of the company's financial performance, including revenue, profit, and assets.
 5. **Marketing and Sales:** A description of the company's marketing and sales strategy, including its target market and distribution channels.
 6. **Human Resources:** A list of the company's employees, including their names, titles, and contact information.
 7. **Legal and Regulatory:** A summary of the company's legal and regulatory compliance, including its licenses and permits.
 8. **Other Information:** Any other information that may be relevant to the company's operations, such as its affiliations and partnerships.

[illegible]

NEW TIPS TO IMPROVE YOURSELF IN ANY BUSINESS

1. **Do not get into a room** unless you are sure it is safe. If you are not sure, call the police. Do not get into a room unless you are sure it is safe. If you are not sure, call the police. Do not get into a room unless you are sure it is safe. If you are not sure, call the police.

© 2000 Blackwell Science Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 247: 399–406

[illegible]

1999 Annual gas production 11.122 million m³ per day. 1 million tonnes of oil
equivalent per day. 1999 Annual gas production 11.122 million m³ per day. 1 million tonnes
equivalent per day.

Copyright © 2000 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

Abstract



1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

[illegible]

Downloaded At: 11:53 11 September 2009

Figure 1. Schematic representation of the experimental design. The subjects were divided into two groups: a control group and an experimental group. The control group received a standard training program, while the experimental group received a training program with a focus on the specific skills required for the task. The results of the training program were compared between the two groups.

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and what needs to be changed.

JOIN 'THE FIRST BYTERS'

MAKE SUPER SAVINGS ON ALL SOFTWARE AND GET INCREASED ENJOYMENT FROM YOUR COMPUTER. MEET THE "HAPPY FIRST BYTERS."

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26



Source: Great Britain, *the census records*.

[illegible]

Join now to receive Newsletter and Comprehensive Price List
 Only £1.00 (which is refundable as order from New
 Modified Great Days.
 Cheapest/Best! Orders payable in First Year plus
 1000 (includes VAT and postage). **Members only £1.00**

References

Company _____ Exceeded payment to _____
Send now to: FIB Co., Unit 64, Bayside Ind Estate, Little Wymondley Way,
Barnsley S70 2BB. Tel: 01223 733 0000

Charts

Amstrad

1	(5)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
2	(4)	Protein Engines	(Melbourne)	11.99
3	(2)	Chills	(Melbourne)	11.99
4	(6)	Rocky Horror Show	(Elite)	16.99
5	(3)	Rocky Horror Show	(Elite)	11.99
6	(8)	Rocky Horror Show	(Elite)	11.99
7	(9)	Rocky Horror Show	(Elite)	11.99
8	(10)	Rocky Horror Show	(Elite)	11.99
9	(11)	Rocky Horror Show	(Elite)	11.99
10	(12)	Rocky Horror Show	(Elite)	11.99

Atari

1	(2)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
2	(1)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
3	(3)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
4	(4)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
5	(5)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
6	(6)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
7	(7)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
8	(8)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
9	(9)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
10	(10)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99

BBC

1	(2)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
2	(1)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
3	(3)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
4	(4)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
5	(5)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
6	(6)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
7	(7)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
8	(8)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
9	(9)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
10	(10)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99

Commodore 64

1	(2)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
2	(1)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
3	(3)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
4	(4)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
5	(5)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
6	(6)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
7	(7)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
8	(8)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
9	(9)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
10	(10)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99

Spectrum

1	(1)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
2	(2)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
3	(3)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
4	(4)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
5	(5)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
6	(6)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
7	(7)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
8	(8)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
9	(9)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99
10	(10)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Melbourne House)	17.99

Figures compiled by Gallup/Intermarco

Top Twenty

1	(1)	Way of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad) (Melbourne House)	
2	(2)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum)	Ocean
3	(3)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (Amstrad)	Elite
4	(4)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64)	Virgin
5	(5)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64)	Epyc/US Gold
6	(6)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64)	Electronic Arts/Activision
7	(7)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad) (MSX)	Mastertronic
8	(8)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64)	Ocean
9	(9)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (C65)	Mastertronic
10	(10)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad) (Spectrum)	Activision
11	(11)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64)	Imagine
12	(12)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (MSX) (Amstrad) (Spectrum)	Access/US Gold
13	(13)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (C65)	Ultimate
14	(14)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (C65)	Mastertronic
15	(15)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (C65)	The Edge
16	(16)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (C65)	Ultimate
17	(17)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (C65)	Mastertronic
18	(18)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (C65)	Electronic Arts/Activision
19	(19)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (C65)	Virgin
20	(20)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (C65)	Silverdust

Figures compiled by Gallup/Intermarco

Readers' Chart No 44

1	(1)	Way of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad) (Melbourne House)	
2	(2)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum)	Imagine
3	(3)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad)	Epyc/US Gold
4	(4)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad)	Level 5
5	(5)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad)	Elite
6	(6)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad)	Beyond
7	(7)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad)	Beyond
8	(8)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad)	Activision
9	(9)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad)	Ocean
10	(10)	Why of the Exploding Fox	(Spectrum) (C64) (Amstrad)	Ultimate

Readers' Chart No 44: "I vote this is your best" from Readers' Chart of the Week, who voted for it.

Now voting on week 46 - £25 to win

Each week Popular is compiling its own special readers' top ten chart - compiled by YOU.

And each week we will send £25 to the person who reads it, with their chart votes, the most original entry, as a clue - (or a clue) plus a prize money made up from the letters (you don't have to use the word) in the word of the top three programs in the week's Readers' Chart, published above.

You can still vote in the chart without sending up a slogan - but you won't be in with a chance of winning the prize.

All you have to do is fill in the form below (or copy it out if you don't want to damage your magazine) and send it off to: Top 10, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Lane Newport Street, London WC2N 1PP.

Timing the Week 46 chart is open on Wednesday October 11 1988. Entries received after that time will not be eligible for inclusion in that week's voting. The judges decide in fact. Only one entry per individual per week will be allowed.

Name	My top 3 Voting Week 46
Address	1.....
.....	2.....
.....	3.....
My phrase is:	

New Releases

SUN & FUN

If *Mangaport* had you in stitches, you'll love *Terrormolins*. If you found *Mangaport* unimpressive, the increase of its demand that you succeed at some obscure special reveals you might still find *Terrormolins* gripping.

Terrormolins is fun, fast, and zippy, coming in a two-week holiday unannounced as the horror-packed Spanish variant of *Terrormolins*. The game requires you to collect 10 photographs of key items. Items in the game - you have to decide what the right situation is.

A recently taken photo will form in front of your wary eyes using a spurious technique called *Scaryvision*. What it amounts to is that these graphic scenes have been carefully designed to look just like movie posters.

Package tours to Spain afford plenty of opportunities

for cheap, lively, tawdry, grim, foolish, jagged, and obnoxious plots and they're all here and they're pretty funny actually. What the game consists of is everything you might expect - get the plane, find the hotel, encounter etc. etc. It makes for a surprisingly addictive adventure with lots of originality.

One small point. I could be wrong but like *Mangaport* I think a lot of this program was written with the Quid - is there a mention of this in the cassette manual? No.

Program Terrormolins
Price £9.95
Micro Commodore 64
Supplier Castle Peak Music
Castle Peak Music
Bathurst
TWIG 617

TACTICAL

Shogun is easily the best thing I think has been ever done in the Spectrum. It looks like an Ultimate game of the Mastermind period but has plenty of new ideas, hundreds of screens, and a good dose of humor.

There seems no escape from collecting things but the variety of objects, cleverness of the design and pace of the game make it the very best of its type. Like *Dynasty* and *Ultimate* it's a well-made also one of the usual run of superbly similar games.

There are 512 screens, clock kill of the usual scenarios. To get around there are both reports scattered about (but you'll need a

Pick of the week

MASSED BADDIES

Mangaport is the latest game from Gargyle Games. Early reports of the game had suggested it to be of a more arcade oriented nature, but those observant adventurers who loved the early games will find little to complain about.

The setting is a fantastic rather than derived from science fiction, but as ever it's one good guy against massed hordes - in this case nearly insect like creatures called the *Slugs* who walk around on two spindly legs.

Your hero is John Marsh whose expensive task it is to retrieve some real plans from somewhere in the vast city of *Mangaport*.

As you might expect this involves a host of lesser objectives and something not only the *Slugs* but also the combat delivers mechanisms of the day.

John Marsh has at least one thing in common with dear old *Chickens* - this determined ramp runner, he has one potential advantage in the shape of a laser. If you use that, and more to the point actually goth it, the laser forms an important part of the game - you can blast things to bits with it.

That is what the title has been waiting for - an adventure game with destruction as well.

Graphics may actually be an improvement on *Don*



Don, which showed some nice ideas but more complex backgrounds and a variety of unusual objects.

To my not wholly unexpected advantage, this is the best yet from Gargyle and a bridgehead towards the nebulous gap between 'the sort of games that old veterans like' and 'the sort of games that arcade addicts enjoy' neither will regret buying this one. At the very moment Tony Bridge and Tony Amble are fighting out with laser cannon and poisoned are *Slugs* as to who gets to feature a first in the column.

Program Mangaport
Price £9.95
Micro Spectrum
Supplier Gargyle Games
21 King Street
Dorset
Wimborne
DT9 8JH



Program Ange Nails	Type Art	More Amstrad	Price £9.95	Supplier Alpha Computers	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95
Level of Midnight	Art Amstrad	Price £9.95	Supplier Amstrad	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
On The Run	Art Amstrad	Price £9.95	Supplier Amstrad	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
Toy Touch and Go	Art BBC	Price £9.95	Supplier BBC	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
Commodore Chess 4	S Commodore	Price £9.95	Supplier Commodore	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
The Newsworld	Art Commodore 64	Price £9.95	Supplier Commodore	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
Play FM	Art Commodore 64	Price £9.95	Supplier Commodore	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
Shogun	Art BBC	Price £9.95	Supplier BBC	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
All Lin	Art Spectrum	Price £9.95	Supplier Spectrum	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
Fun in Games	Art Spectrum	Price £9.95	Supplier Spectrum	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
Hayler	S Spectrum	Price £9.95	Supplier Spectrum	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95
Mangaport	Art Spectrum	Price £9.95	Supplier Spectrum	Manufacturer The Newsworld	Art Amstrad	Spectrum £9.95	Double Software £9.95	Double Software £9.95

know what area you're working on since they require a password) and lets home platforms that will let you, through the use of a supply of building gear which can be used to get you over walls and buildings if you don't have a better platform handy.

The eventual aim is to pack up a number of items and take them to a central cone. I like the fact that 'you' are a Mr. Man like blob, hardly the usual stuff of heroes, and some state animated touches also give the experience that you are not particularly handsome. But if the game is a little clumsy it can't deny some of the objects are very difficult to find, and working out when you must and doesn't have a home platform becomes a complex tactical element to the game.

None and there you will discover some massive graphics, teleports, security darts, lobs, that all have the same superb detail that marks Ultimate games. Every time I play this game I discover something new - it is packed with ideas and is a must for any arcade addict.

One tiny quibble: all the packaging elements blur, but of features, loading screens are incredibly Ultimate - I found a family strategy, the game stands up as something special and distinctive on its own.

Program *Strategic*
Price £7.95
Micro Spectrum
Supplier Bubble Bus
87 High Street
Tonbridge
Kent

LANGUAGE

The Amstrad has been well supplied with computer languages, although many of them are discarded.

There are now at least two versions of Fort, the most recent of which - Fig Fort - is in truth a heavily-updated version of the Fig Fort of old.

It has been expanded to allow, amongst other things, full textual and graphics control and even joystick commands.

The program uses BASIC, the extensive set of command words (some 340 of them) uses a better IDE. Other memory is not made for checks and the like and that forces you with BASIC to work with what is actually more than you are ever likely to need with Fort.

The manual with the program is better than most, with extensive information on screen editing, the command words, error messages and simple programming examples.

It might be enough for

some preliminary work with the language but you'll probably need another book for detailed work.

At £2.95 this looks to be a powerful package at a low price - most of us competitors are well over twice the price.

Program *Fig Fort*
Price £2.95
Micro Amstrad
Supplier Interceptor Micro's
Larkin House
The Green
Tadley
Hampshire

EXPENSIVE

Time was when New Generators were making some of the most interesting games around - perhaps they still are. A new Timezone game is on the way apparently - but The Command Kid is not one of them.

When a price release says something like 'uncomplicated action but at no way lacking the essential addictive ingredients' you know the company doesn't think much of the game either.

The Command Kid, released last October, the first of a new budget range from New Generators and at £1.99 I'd have no complaints, but £4.95 definitely isn't budget enough.

The game is a multi-room, simple arcade affair. The idea apparently is to collect 12 mutant rogues based in various rooms around the mutant factory.

Getting to the rooms involves finding keys of the right colour (eg, a blue key opens a blue door) and man-



aging your supply of energy as represented by the scale left in three mile borders. There are things to eat along hidden around.

Maps and clues, directions help you find ropes and other objects let you get past guards or run hidden and fast.

Graphics are 16x16 pixelated, graphics aren't impressive and the game doesn't have much by way of originality.

It's not terrible but it's too expensive. Only twelve months ago £2.95 was considered full-price for a Spectrum title. Now £4.95 is more usual.

I will seem odd to call £4.95 a budget price somehow, though.

Program *The Command Kid*
Price £4.95
Micro Spectrum
Supplier New Generators
The Brooklands
Surreybank
Lyncombe Vale
Bath
BA2 4NA



Admiral, 15 Harley House, Marylebone Road, London NW1 6LJ; **Amstrad**, Brentwood House, 168 Kings Road, Brentwood Essex CM14 4EF; **Autodesk**, PO Box 98, Southsea, Hampshire PO4 9SL; **Bodini Software**, 18 Carr Lane, Hambleton, nr Blackpool, Lancashire FY6 8AZ; **Bubble Bus**, 87 High Street, Tonbridge, Kent TN11 1RE, 0323 350992; **CDS Software**, Silver House, Silver Street, Doncaster, South Yorkshire DN1 1HL, 0322 211134; **Dorling Kindersley**,

8 Henrietta Street, Covent Garden, London WC2E 8PS; 01 242 5151; **Electric Software**, 31 High Street, Longstanton, Cambridge CB4 5BS; **Gargoyle Games**, 26 King Street, Duxbury, West Midlands DY2 6GB; **Name Computers**, Unit 12, Horseshoe Park, Horseshoe Road, Pangbourne, Berkshire, RG2 7JW; **New Generation**, The Brooklands, Surreybank, Lyncombe Vale, Bath BA2 4NA; **Quest**, 6 Central Street, Manchester M2 5AB; **Tamagami**, 33 Mother Street, Blackpool, Lancs



Subtle revolution

On occasion, for the delay between the invention of the microprocessor in 1971, invention of the microcomputer in 1975 must be the attitude of computer scientists.

They don't like to see processing power wasted. The computer scientist's attitude is to use multi-tasking, taking to ensure 100% utilisation of processor time. In a microcomputer with a single user, the microprocessor is doing nothing for over 90% of the time. It is just sitting there waiting for something to happen. This was viewed with abhorrence by traditional computer scientists.

The 80% of microprocessing power could and should be put to use. Doing what? The simple answer has to be helping the user.

The microcomputer interface is well suited for use in front of the machine and the solution is radical redesign. Reprogrammed 80 microchips should be built into hardware and microprocessors and application software are needed to make up for the inherent failure of an users interface.

One solution, example of user satisfaction, is in the persistence of different command structures between the operating system, the language and the application software. This incompatibility has actually become worse with newer microprocessors, paying the price now. The only way out is for the microchip manufacturers to try to do the ground work for all to follow.

Apple has done this brilliantly with the Lisa concept. The Macintosh is by far and away the world's most desirable computer. In fact the worst computer is a microcomputer because it drags the Mac down to the level of other machines.

The simplicity of microchip attributes is evidenced well by the basic microchip classification. The microchip has no bearing on the real world. Firstly, the better the basic the slower the microchip because better basic have more transistors and therefore larger built up after than better basic have higher transistor efficiency.

A 50 transistors microchip would be to make the computer and the relative application packages and had not how long it takes to

do jobs. Like next year's cash flow forecast, if manufacturers limit their more used based on yesterday and would use of microcomputers than Apple would not be able to keep up with the increasing demand.

The Macintosh is an intelligent enhanced design producing the best and least features at cost transistors. The system software is so good it makes the application packages in the hardware. The integrity of the design is demonstrated by the simple fact that improving the transistors makes the machine obsolete.

Compare this with the IBM PC which is merely a collection of separate bits of proprietary parts. A convincing example of the power of increasing cost problems. It is a prime example of the power of the microchip. Systems are not available for the PC.

The important thing about the Mac is that it has shown the way. The next generation of business products will all feature an integral microchip/microsystem system as a matter of course, otherwise no one will want them. What is interesting is that this same feature is being taken in time down to the home machine making them in turn more suitable for happening with the PC and the Apple. The state microchip/microsystem is essential.

Less concept technology has changed the nature of all computing irreversibly in favour of the user. But this is just a beginning. Microchip/microsystem systems in cost every three years make us feel the instant generation of microprocessors have produced extraordinary capabilities - far more than are currently observable general use application packages will need.

The time has come to take the paper out of computing and more specifically the paper of the hardware manuals. The hardware and system software manuals should be built into the form of the machine and the manuals for the application packages should read how they incorporate this package itself. These manuals should not just be replaced but like the paper manuals they replace they should incorporate all techniques to overcome the information requirements of the user. Like a post-graduate help book, the benefits of the approach are enormous. The automation that for user hardware or software would be virtually all and the hardware use of crystals could be reduced to a simple amount. The manual thinking block of the great automated manual working by gaps with computers would be removed.

The important thing to keep in mind about this should not happen overnight. There will be a gradual and subtle revolution as yet more 32 technologies are incorporated the microprocessor product. Rapid systems will take and automatically more relevant nature of our memory (long duration storage) and the microprocessor/microchip/microsystem supported will free speech is essential.

Knowledge Engineers will become a profession job title.

Bruce Efron

Not quite perfect

Puzzle No 115

Can you find the answer to this puzzle?

- It is a prime number
- It is no more than a perfect square
- All its digits are odd
- It contains each odd digit at least once
- It is the smallest number which satisfies conditions 1 to 4) above

What is this number?

Solution to puzzle No 111

The large blocks have two options: two holes, and four holes in size. When cut they would produce 2044 smaller blocks: half with point on each half cut edge.

```

18 LFF A,B
28 FOR B=2 TO 4
38 FOR C=1 TO B
48 LET D=(A-2)*A-2)*B+(A-2)*B-B
58 LET D=(A+B)*B+(B-2)*B+(B-2)*B
68 IF D THEN PRINT A,B,C,D
78 NEXT C,B
88 GOTO 28
  
```

For a given value of a number along each side to be cut as described, it will produce (a-b) cubes of freely cutted wood, and of (a-b) cubes bearing point on at least one face. This is easily understood if you imagine as inner array of cubes surrounded by a 'shell' of painted cubes, one layer thick.

As the question states that all blocks were cuttable out of a single one-inch painted cube then none, and all cubes must have faces at least two inches along each edge.

The program lists cubes of sides A, B and C were and tabulates the number of painted and unpainted cubes that would exist at each size. If both of these totals are equal, the results are printed out.

Winner of Puzzle No 111

The winner is E Page of Chelmsford, Essex, who entered on 2/20.

Index

The closing date for Puzzle No 117 is October 31.

The Hackers



HITS TO HIT YOU FOR

NOW GAMES

AVAILABLE FOR THE COMMODORE 64 AND
SPECTRUM 48K FROM 21 AUGUST FOR ONLY £6.95

Now Games, the chart-topping collection of affordable titles, are there for major
colossal fun! From May's first and best-selling volume, a host of brilliant titles are
back — NOW THAT'S WHIFFICAL, IS IT TRUE?

1 LORDS OF MIDNIGHT

— A high-speed fantasy action-adventure with over 2,000 scenes

2 BRIAN BLOODAXE

— An action-packed fantasy adventure with a host of amazing graphics

3 STRANGELOOP

— A story-packed action-adventure with a host of amazing graphics and a host of amazing sound effects

4 PYJAMARAMA

— A story-packed action-adventure with a host of amazing graphics and a host of amazing sound effects

5 ARABIAN NIGHTS

— A story-packed action-adventure with a host of amazing graphics and a host of amazing sound effects

6 FALCON PATROL II

— A story-packed action-adventure with a host of amazing graphics and a host of amazing sound effects

Be back to your favourite game (and more) with the
latest issue of the NOW Games collection, the best-selling
game collection in the world.

For more information, visit www.nowgames.co.uk

Or call 0800 000 0000

Or visit www.nowgames.co.uk

1

2

3

4

5

6

1

2

3

4

5

6



INTERNATIONAL KARATE

We apologise for the delay



**..And you thought
you'd seen a Karate game**

As you know, like the Martial Arts, Perfection is the only accepted standard, so play nothing until you play — SYSTEM 3's — INTERNATIONAL KARATE

Coming soon on
C.64, Amstrad and all
48k Ataris

£6.50

SYSTEM 3 SOFTWARE, SOUTHFAIR HOUSE, BLACK PRINCE ROAD, LONDON SE1 TEL. 01-735 0171. DL 69